???? VLAN ???????? ARP ???? ARP ???????

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□ **VLAN** □□ □□ □□□□□ **ARP** □□□□□ **ARP** □□ □□□□□□□□□□□□ SSH □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□ → □□□□□ → □□□□□ → □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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□ **□□ VLAN□ L2 □□□□□ **□□□□□□□□□□□□ LAN □□□□□□□

□□	**IP**	□□□□□
Router1	10.2.2.253	□□□□□ A
Router2	10.2.2.254	□□□□□ B
VM1	10.2.2.11	□□□□□ 10.2.2.253
VM2	10.2.2.12	□□□□□ 10.2.2.254
Switch	VLAN 10	□□□□□□

□□□□□□□

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ARP□ DHCP□ NetBIOS □□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Hyper-V □□□□□□□□□□ ARP □□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□ ARP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ IP□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ARP □□□□□□□□□

> “**ARP □□ ”□ “□□□□□ **MAC □□ ”**
> □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

???????ARP ??? ARP ???????

□□	□□□□□
SSH/□□□□□□□□□□□□	□□ /ARP □□□□□

□□	□□□□
`ping` □□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□ ARP
`arp -a` □□□□□□□ MAC □□□□□	□□ ARP □□□□□
□□□ CPU □□□	□□ /□□□
□□□□ ARP □□□□□□□	□□□ ARP □□

?????????

1?? ??????? ARP ?????

```
arp -n
```

□□□□□□□

- □□□ IP □ MAC □□□□□□□□□□ → **ARP** □□ □

Linux □□□

```
watch -n 1 "ip neigh show dev eth0"
```

2?? ??????????????

□□□□□□□

```
enable
show interface gigabitEthernet 0/45
```

□□

```
show mac-address-table count
show cpu-usage
show interface counters errors
```

□□□□□□□□□□

- □□□□□□□□□
- MAC □□□□□□□□

- CPU □□□□□

3?? ??????????????????

□□□□□□□□□

```
show storm-control interface all
```

4?? ?????????????

```
tcpdump -i eth0 arp
```

□□□□□□□□□□ ARP □□□ Request□□□□□ Reply□□□□□□□□□□□

?????????

? ???? ARP ??

1. □□□□□□□□ IP □□□ MAC □□□□□
2. `arp -n` □ MAC □□□□□□□
3. ping □□□□□□□□□□□
4. CPU □□□□□□
   → □□□□□□□ **ARP □□ /ARP □□□**

??????????????????

?? 1??? VLAN??????

- Router1□ Router2 □□□□□□ VLAN□□□□
  - VLAN 10 → Router1 + VM□ 1
  - VLAN 20 → Router2 + VM□ 2
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□ □□□□□ ARP □□□□□□□□□□
⚠ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

?? 2????? ARP ??

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ IP-MAC□

```
arp -s 10.2.2.254 xx:xx:xx:xx:xx:xx
```

□□□□□□□□□□ ARP □□□□□□□□

?? 3??????????

```
interface range gigabitEthernet 0/1-48
storm-control broadcast level 1.00
storm-control multicast level 1.00
storm-control unicast level 1.00
```

?? 4??? LACP ??????????????????

□□□□□□□ “□□□□□□ ”□□□□□

- **LACP** □□□□ □
- □□□□□□□□ **ECMP**□

□□□□□ VLAN □□□□□□□

?? 5???????

□□□□□□□□□

```
ping -f <□□IP>
arp -n
show interface counters
```

□□□□□□ ARP □□□□□ CPU □□ → □□□□□

? ????

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
SSH [illegible]	[illegible] VLAN [illegible] ARP [illegible]	[illegible] **VLAN**[illegible]
[illegible]	ARP [illegible]	[illegible] ARP + [illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible] MAC [illegible]	storm-control / VLAN [illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible] **[illegible] VLAN [illegible] +[illegible] [illegible]**
- [illegible] [illegible] **tcpdump** [illegible] [illegible] ARP [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] **ARP [illegible] MAC[illegible]** [illegible] — [illegible] ARP [illegible] / ARP [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] MAC [illegible] —— [illegible]

????????????

> *ARP [illegible]* [illegible] MAC [illegible] /[illegible] MAC [illegible] asymmetric routing[illegible] / [illegible] Hyper-V[illegible] SSH [illegible] /[illegible]

??????????????

A. ?????Linux???? — ???????????

1. [illegible] CPU / [illegible] / IO [illegible] SSH [illegible]

```
uptime
top -b -n1 | head -n 12
vmstat 1 5
```

```
iostat -x 1 3    # 若未安装 sysstat: apt install sysstat
```

异常判断：CPU 长期 >80%、大量 iowait、swap 使用高 → 性能瓶颈。

2. 查看 sshd 日志与系统日志

```
sudo tail -n 200 /var/log/auth.log
sudo journalctl -u ssh -n 200
sudo dmesg | tail -n 50
```

异常判断：有大量 `sshd: unable to fork`、`connection reset`、权限错误等 → sshd 问题或资源耗尽。

3. 查看网络错误/丢包/速率

```
cat /proc/net/dev
# 或用 ip -s link
ip -s link show eth0
ethtool -S eth0    # 某些驱动支持，看错误计数
```

异常判断：RX/TX errors、drops 非常多 → 物理链路/驱动/duplex 问题。

4. 实时抓包观察 SSH 交互是否被丢包或 reset

```
sudo tcpdump -i eth0 tcp port 22 -w /tmp/ssh_capture.pcap
# 在出现问题时停止并分析: tcpdump -r /tmp/ssh_capture.pcap -tt -n
# 或用实时观察:
sudo tcpdump -i eth0 -n 'tcp port 22 and (tcp[tcpflags] & (tcp-rst) != 0 or tcp[tcpflags] & (tcp-ack) != 0)'
```

观察点：是否有大量 TCP RST、重复 ACK、长时间没有响应等。

5. 检查 conntrack / nf_conntrack（若 NAT 较多会影响）

```
sudo apt-get install -y conntrack    # 若未安装
sudo conntrack -S
sudo conntrack -L | wc -l
cat /proc/sys/net/netfilter/nf_conntrack_max
```

异常判断：表接近或已满（entries≈接近 max）→ 连接被拒或重置，尤其在 NAT-heavy 场景。

6. 检查 IP 层设置（rp_filter 等）

```
sysctl net.ipv4.conf.all.rp_filter
sysctl net.ipv4.conf.eth0.rp_filter
sysctl net.ipv4.tcp_syncookies
```

□□□□□□ rp_filter□ =1□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 0 □□□

```
sudo sysctl -w net.ipv4.conf.all.rp_filter=0
```

B. ?????????? / ???????? — ?? L2 ?????

> “ □□□□□□□□ MAC table flapping□□□□□□□□□□□□ STP □□

1. □□ **MAC** □□□□□□□ **MAC** □□□□ □□□□□□□ IP/MAC □□□□□□□ MAC□

```
# □□□□□□□
show mac-address-table dynamic
show mac-address-table address <MAC□□>
```

□□□ □□□□□□ MAC □□□□□□□□□□□□ flapping□□

2. □□□□□□□ / □□□□ / □□□□

```
show interface gigabitethernet 1/0/45   # □□□1□□□
show interface gigabitethernet 1/0/46   # □□□1□□□□□□
show interface counters errors
show interface utilization
show cpu-usage
```

□□□□ □□□□□□□ CRC□ FCS□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ CPU → □□□□□□□□□

3. □□ **STP / loop**

```
show spanning-tree
```

□□□□ loop□ STP□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

4. □□□□□ **storm-control / port-security** □□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

C. ??????? — ??/ARP/??

> □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ “□□ ”□□□□□□□□□□□

1. □□□□□□ **ARP □□** **MAC**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
   □□□□□□□□□□□ ARP□ CAM□

```
show arp
show mac-address-table
```

2. □□□□□□ **proxy-arp**□ **NAT** □□□□□□
   □□□□□□□□ proxy-arp □□□□□□□□□□□□ /□□□□
3. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ **NAPT**□□□□□□
   □□ NAT □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

D. ? Hyper-V / ??????????????

> Hyper-V □□□□□□□□□□ vNIC□ MAC □□□ MAC spoofing □□ MAC
> □□□□□□□□

1. □ Hyper-V □□□□□□ vSwitch□□□□□□ team □□□ PowerShell□

```
Get-VMSwitch
Get-VMNetworkAdapter -VMName <VM□> | Select VMName, SwitchName, MacAddress, MacAddressSpoofing
Get-NetAdapter | Format-Table -Auto
```

□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Mac Spoofing□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ L2 □□□

2. □□□□□□□□□□□ `netstat -i` / `Get-NetAdapterStatistics`□□□□□□□□□□□□□

?????????????????????????????????

1. □□□□□□□ `top`, `ip -s link show eth0`, `conntrack -S`, `sudo tcpdump -i eth0 tcp port 22`
   □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

→ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ RST/□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

2. □□□□□□□□ `show mac-address-table dynamic | include <□□MAC>` □ `show interface counters errors`
   → □ MAC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ /□□□□□□□□ /□□□□□□
3. □□□□□□□□□□ `show arp` □ `show ip route` □ NAT/conntrack □□
   → □ conntrack □□ NAT □□□□ /proc/net/nf_conntrack□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
4. □ Hyper-V □□□□□ vSwitch □ Mac Spoofing
   → □□□□□□ MAC □□□□□□□□

??????????????????????????

1. □□□□□□□□ rp_filter□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
2. □□ /□□ sshd □□□ `MaxStartups` □ `UseDNS no` □□□ DNS □□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ storm-control□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ / policer□
4. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ARP□□□□□□□□□□

```
# □□□□
sudo ip neigh replace 10.2.2.254 lladdr aa:bb:cc:dd:ee:ff nud permanent dev eth0
```

□□□□□□ ARP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

??????????????????????

□□□□□ /□□□ /□□□ /Hyper-V□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

```
top -b -n1 | head -n 12
ip -s link show eth0
cat /proc/net/dev
sudo conntrack -S
sudo conntrack -L | wc -l
sudo tcpdump -n -i eth0 -c 200 tcp port 22 > /tmp/ssh200.pcap
```

□□□□□□□□□□

```
show mac-address-table dynamic | include 00:13:5d:02:97:25   # □□□□MAC
show interface gigabitEthernet 1/0/45   # □□□□□
show interface counters errors
```

```
show cpu-usage
show spanning-tree
```

□□□□□

```
show arp
show ip nat translations count    # □□ NAT
show conntrack summary             # □□□ NAT/conntrack □□
```

Hyper-V □□□□　　**PowerShell□**

```
Get-VMSwitch
Get-VMNetworkAdapter -VMName <some-vm> | Select VMName, MacAddress, MacAddressSpoofing
Get-NetAdapterStatistics -Name "Ethernet"   # □□□□□□□□□
```

??????????????

- □□□□　　`show mac-address-table` □□　□□　**MAC** □□□□□□□□□　　→ □ L2 □□□□□□□□ /□□□□□□□□□　　loop□
- □□□□　　/□□　`errors` □□□　　CRC/FCS □□　→ □□□□□□□□□□
- □ conntrack □□□□□□　　NAT □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□　　→ □□□□　　SSH □□□□　　/ □□
- □ tcpdump □□□□　　RST □□□　　ACK → TCP □□□□□□□□□□□□□

??????????????

- □□□　　□□□□□□□□　　□□□□□□□　　**VLAN**□□□□□□□□　　VRRP/□□□□□□□□
- □□　□□□□□□□□　　ARP□□□　　rp_filter□□□　　sshd □□□□□□□□□　　storm-control □□□□□□□
- □□　□□□□□□□□□□□□□□　　WAN □□　/□□□□□□□□□□　　L2 □□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□　　`ip -s link`□□□□□　　`show mac-address-table dynamic` □　`show interface 1/0/45`□□□　　`conntrack -S`□□□□□□□□□□□□□　　□□□□□□□　　——□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□　　ARP□□□□　　VRRP/□□□□□

□□□□□□□□　　□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

? ????????

□□□□□□□□□□ **ARP** □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □
□□□□□□□

1?? **MAC ?????**

```
Dynamic Address Count : 37
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ MAC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
MAC flapping□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ /□□□□□□□

2?? **??????**

```
0 input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0 abort
0 output errors, 0 collisions, 0 interface resets
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

3?? **?????????????**

```
Received 18236138 broadcasts □72□□□
```

□□□□□□□ 25 □□□□□□□□□□ 2~3 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

? **??**?

□□□□□□□□ ARP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□ □□□□ **NAT** □□ **40** □ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ARP □□□□□□□□□□ **“
□□□□ ”**□□□

?? ???????????

□□□□□□□

> “□□□□□□□□□□□□□ SSH □□□□□□□
> □□□□□□

□□□□□□□ □□□ **+** □□ **VLAN** □□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□

1?? ?????????? VLAN??? ARP ????

- 10.2.2.253 / 10.2.2.254
  VLAN10
- ARP

```
who-has 10.2.2.254 tell 10.2.2.x
who-has 10.2.2.253 tell 10.2.2.x
```

- **ARP request**
  ARP 60 NAT **CPU**
  ARP

- ARP MAC
- ARP 600
- **VLAN**

> VLAN10 → 10.2.2.254
> VLAN20 → 10.2.3.254

2?? NAT ?????? CPU ??

40 NAT CPU/NAT
SSH

```
show cpu
show nat session summary
show nat statistics
show log
```

- NAT
- CPU
- NAT
- ICMP redirect NAT

3?? ???????? vSwitch ??

□□□□□□ Hyper-V □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ vSwitch □□□ RSS □□□□□□□□ ARP □ NAT □□□□□□□□

□ □□□
□□□□□□□□

```
ethtool -S eth0 | grep -E "drop|err"
ss -s
sar -n DEV 1
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□ socket backlog□

? ???????? ARP ?????

??1????????

```
tcpdump -i eth0 arp
```

□□□□□□□□ `who-has` □□□□ IP □□ 10.2.2.253 / 10.2.2.254□
□□□□□□ ARP □□□

??2?????????????

```
show interface counters broadcast
```

□□□□□□□□ `show interface traffic`□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

??3?????????

□□□□□□□□□□

```
interface range te0/1-48
storm-control broadcast level 0.5
storm-control action shutdown
```

□□□□□□□□□□ 0.5%□

? ??????????????

□□□	□□□□	□□
□□ □	VLAN □□□□□□	10.2.2.x / 10.2.3.x □□□□□
□□ □	□□□□□□□ ARP / □□□□□□	□□□□□□
□□ □	□□□□□ NAT □□□ CPU □□	□□□□□□
□□ □	□□□□□□□ ARP □□□□	□□□□□□□□
□□ □	□□□□□□□□□□□	□□□□□

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- □□□□□□□□□ NAT □□□□□
- □□□□ `tcpdump -i eth0 arp` □□□□□□ 10□□□□
- □□□ CPU □ NAT □□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□ **ARP** □□ □ **NAT** □□ □□ □□□□□□□□ □
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