

Linux????

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ubuntu14.04 BIND????

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named -v

BIND 9.9.5-3-Ubuntu (Extended Support Version)

□□□□□ BIND□

apt-cache policy bind9

□□□□□□□□□□

sudo apt-get install bind9

□□□ 9.11.19

□ Ubuntu 14.04 □ Bind9 □□□□□□□

□□□ Bind9 □

□ Bind9 □□□□□□□

plaintext

□

sudo service bind9 stop

□□□ Bind9 □□

□ apt-get □□□

plaintext

□

sudo apt-get remove bind9

□□□ Bind9 □□□□□□□

purge □□

plaintext

□

sudo apt-get purge bind9

□□□□□

Bind9 □□□□□

plaintext

□

dpkg -l | grep bind9

□□□□□ Bind9 □□□□□

□□□□□ /etc/bind

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

plaintext

□

sudo rm -rf /etc/bind

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

Bind9

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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??zookeeper???

██████████

```
# ███ zookeeper████
# /usr/local/zookeeper-3.4.13/bin/zkCli.sh -server 127.0.0.1:2181
> setAcl /zookeeper ip:127.0.0.1:cdrwa
> setAcl /dubbo ip:127.0.0.1:cdrwa
> getAcl /zookeeper
> getAcl /dubbo
```

████████████

1 ██████

```
# echo -n admin:shuncom2004 | openssl dgst -binary -sha1 | openssl base64
j9pfb5lKAqerIC8/RmfV2Iq+1HQ=
```

2 █████

```
# /usr/local/zookeeper-3.4.13/bin/zkCli.sh -server 127.0.0.1:2181
> setAcl /zookeeper digest:admin:j9pfb5lKAqerIC8/RmfV2Iq+1HQ=:cdrwa
```

> getAcl /zookeeper

```
'digest,'admin:j9pfb5lKAqerIC8/RmfV2Iq+1HQ=
:cdrwa
```

> ls /zookeeper

Authentication is not valid : /zookeeper

█████

```
> addauth digest admin:shuncom2004
```

> ls /zookeeper

[quota]

████████████

```
# vsftpd █
firewall-cmd --add-port=33880/tcp --permanent
firewall-cmd --add-port=10001-10005/tcp --permanent
firewall-cmd --add-port=30080/tcp --permanent
```

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```
firewall-cmd --add-port=6011/tcp --permanent
firewall-cmd --add-port=6013/tcp --permanent
firewall-cmd --add-port=6014/tcp --permanent
firewall-cmd --add-port=6012/udp --permanent
```

tomcat

```
firewall-cmd --add-port=8080/tcp --permanent
```

```
# shuncom-connect.jar
firewall-cmd --add-port=8088/tcp      --permanent
firewall-cmd --add-port=8089/tcp      --permanent
firewall-cmd --add-port=8094/tcp      --permanent
firewall-cmd --add-port=8099/tcp      --permanent
firewall-cmd --add-port=8091/tcp      --permanent
```

```
# connect2-server.jar
firewall-cmd --add-port=8074/tcp      --permanent
firewall-cmd --add-port=9097/tcp      --permanent
```

```
firewall-cmd --reload
firewall-cmd --list-all
```

OpenSSH_6.6.1p1???openssl-9.1p1

1.1 ① zlib

```
tar -xzf zlib-1.2.11.tar.gz && cd zlib-1.2.11
```

② openssl ③ lib ④

```
./configure --prefix=/usr/local/zlib && make -j 8 && make install
```

⑤

```
echo "/usr/local/zlib/lib" >> /etc/ld.so.conf
```

```
ldconfig -v
```

1.2 ① openssl

```
tar -xzf openssl-OpenSSL_1_1_0k.tar.gz
```

② --shared ③ /usr/local/openssl ④ lib ⑤ openssl ⑥

```
./config --prefix=/usr/local/openssl --shared && make -j 8 && make install
```

```
mv /usr/bin/openssl /usr/bin/openssl_bak && mv /usr/include/openssl/ /usr/include/openssl_bak/
```

```
ln -s /usr/local/openssl/bin/openssl /usr/bin/openssl && ln -s /usr/local/openssl/include/openssl/
```

```
/usr/include/openssl
```

⑦

⑧

```
echo "/usr/local/openssl/lib" > /etc/ld.so.conf.d/openssl.conf
```

```
ldconfig -v
```

1.3 ① openssh

```
tar -xzf openssh-9.1p1.tar.gz
```

```
mv /etc/ssh/ /etc/ssh_bak/ && mv /etc/init.d/ssh /etc/init.d/ssh_bak && mv /usr/bin/ssh
```

```
/usr/bin/ssh_bak && cd openssh-9.1p1/
```

② --with-pam ③ configure: error: PAM headers not found

```
./configure --prefix=/usr --sysconfdir=/etc/ssh --with-md5-passwords --with-zlib=/usr/local/zlib --
```

```
with-ssl-dir=/usr/local/openssl --with-prvsep-path=/var/lib/sshd
```

```
make -j 8 && make install
```

1.4 ① openssh 9.8p1

```
tar -xzf openssl-1.1.1w.tar.gz
```

```
cd openssl-1.1.1w
```

```
./config --prefix=/usr/local/openssl --shared && make -j 8 && make install
```

```
mv /usr/bin/openssl /usr/bin/openssl_bak && mv /usr/include/openssl/ /usr/include/openssl_bak/  
ln -s /usr/local/openssl/bin/openssl /usr/bin/openssl && ln -s /usr/local/openssl/include/openssl/  
/usr/include/openssl
```

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```
echo "/usr/local/openssl/lib" > /etc/ld.so.conf.d/openssl.conf  
ldconfig -v
```

```
tar -xzf openssh-9.8p1.tar.gz
```

```
cd openssh-9.8p1
```

```
./configure --prefix=/usr --sysconfdir=/etc/ssh --with-md5-passwords --with-zlib=/usr/local/zlib --  
with-ssl-dir=/usr/local/openssl --with-privsep-path=/var/lib/sshd
```

```
make -j 8 && make install
```

███████████

```
ssh -V
```

██████████ sshd.init

```
cp -a contrib/redhat/sshd.init /etc/init.d/ssh &&\  
vim /etc/ssh/sshd_config
```

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```
PermitRootLogin yes
```

```
PasswordAuthentication yes
```

□ sshd_config□□□□

```
service ssh reload && service ssh restart && service ssh status
```

????????CORS??????????

- Web
1. CORS
- Access-Control-Allow-Origin: *
- Access-Control-Allow-Origin: https://trusted-domain.com
2. cookies
- Access-Control-Allow-Credentials: true
- Access-Control-Allow-Credentials: true
- Access-Control-Allow-Origin: https://trusted-domain.com
3. HTTP
- Access-Control-Allow-Methods: GET, POST
- 4.
- Access-Control-Allow-Headers: Content-Type, Authorization
5. Access-Control-Max-Age
- Access-Control-Max-Age: 600
6. CORS
- Nginx

██████ Nginx ██████ CORS ████████

```
server {  
    listen 80;  
    server_name api.example.com;  
  
    location /api/ {  
        add_header 'Access-Control-Allow-Origin' 'https://trusted-domain.com';  
        add_header 'Access-Control-Allow-Methods' 'GET, POST';  
        add_header 'Access-Control-Allow-Headers' 'Content-Type, Authorization';  
        add_header 'Access-Control-Allow-Credentials' 'true';  
        add_header 'Access-Control-Max-Age' '600';  
  
        if ($request_method = 'OPTIONS') {  
            return 204;  
        }  
  
        proxy_pass http://backend-server;  
    }  
}
```

Apache

Apache CORS

```
<VirtualHost *:80>
    ServerName api.example.com

    Header set Access-Control-Allow-Origin "https://trusted-domain.com"
    Header set Access-Control-Allow-Methods "GET, POST"
    Header set Access-Control-Allow-Headers "Content-Type, Authorization"
    Header set Access-Control-Allow-Credentials "true"
    Header set Access-Control-Max-Age "600"

<Location "/api/">
    # ┌─────────┐ 204
    <If "%{REQUEST_METHOD} == 'OPTIONS'">
        Header always set Content-Length "0"
        Header always set Content-Type "text/plain"
        Require all granted
    </If>
</Location>
</VirtualHost>
```

CORS

```
from flask import Flask, request, jsonify

app = Flask(__name__)

ALLOWED_ORIGINS = ["https://trusted-domain.com"]

@app.after_request
def add_cors_headers(response):
    origin = request.headers.get('Origin')
    if origin in ALLOWED_ORIGINS:
        response.headers['Access-Control-Allow-Origin'] = origin
        response.headers['Access-Control-Allow-Methods'] = 'GET, POST'
        response.headers['Access-Control-Allow-Headers'] = 'Content-Type, Authorization'
        response.headers['Access-Control-Allow-Credentials'] = 'true'
    return response

@app.route('/api/data', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def api_data():
    return jsonify({"message": "Hello, World!"})

if __name__ == "__main__":
    app.run()
```

□□□

□□□□□ CORS □□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ HTTPS□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ CSRF □□□□□□□□□□□□

CSRF □□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□

CORS □□□□□□□□

nginx-1.24.0???1.27.0

nginx-1.24.0 nginx-1.27.0
sudo /usr/local/nginx-1.24.0/sbin/nginx -s stop

Ubuntu 14.04 Nginx 1.27.0 SSL
1. 安装环境
Nginx

安装环境

sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get install -y build-essential libpcre3 libpcre3-dev zlib1g zlib1g-dev

2. 安装 Nginx

cd /usr/local/src
wget http://nginx.org/download/nginx-1.27.0.tar.gz
tar -zxvf nginx-1.27.0.tar.gz
cd nginx-1.27.0

3. 配置

./configure --user=www-data --group=www-data --with-http_ssl_module --with-http_stub_status_module --prefix=/usr/local/nginx-1.27.0 --with-openssl=/usr/local/openssl
./configure --user=www-data --group=www-data --with-http_stub_status_module --prefix=/usr/local/nginx-1.27.4
./configure --prefix=/usr/local/nginx-1.27.0

./configure SSL

./configure \
--prefix=/usr/local/nginx-1.27.0 \
--with-http_ssl_module \
--with-openssl=/usr/local/openssl \
--with-pcre \
--with-zlib=/usr/include

SSL

--prefix=/usr/local/nginx-1.27.0 SSL
--with-http_ssl_module SSL

```
--with-openssl=/usr/local/openssl      OpenSSL ䷇  
--with-pcre=                         pcre ䷇  
--with-zlib=/usr/include      zlib ䷇    gzip
```

4. ䷇ vim auto/lib/openssl/conf

```
make -j 8  
make -j$(nproc)  
sudo make install
```

```
mkdir -p /usr/local/nginx-1.27.4/conf/conf.d  
vi /usr/local/nginx-1.27.4/conf/nginx.conf
```

□ http { ䷇

```
http {  
    include mime.types;  
    default_type application/octet-stream;  
  
    # ䷇ nginx □ conf.d/ ䷇ .conf □  
    include /usr/local/nginx-1.27.0/conf/conf.d/*.conf;
```

□ -j\$(nproc) ䷇ CPU ䷇

```
18 access_log logs/light-access.log main;  
19 error_log logs/light-error.log warn;
```

5. ䷇

□ Nginx ䷇

```
/usr/local/nginx-1.27.4/sbin/nginx -V
```

䷇ --with-http_ssl_module ䷇

6. ䷇ Nginx ䷇

䷇ Nginx

```
sudo /usr/local/nginx-1.27.0/sbin/nginx -s stop
```

䷇ Nginx

```
sudo /usr/local/nginx-1.27.4/sbin/nginx
```

䷇

```
ps aux | grep nginx  
netstat -tulnp | grep nginx
```

7. SSL 证书

SSL 证书配置文件路径： /usr/local/nginx-1.27.0/conf/nginx.conf

```
server {  
    listen 443 ssl;  
    server_name yourdomain.com;  
  
    ssl_certificate /etc/nginx/ssl/your_cert.pem;  
    ssl_certificate_key /etc/nginx/ssl/your_key.pem;  
  
    location / {  
        root /var/www/html;  
        index index.html index.htm;  
    }  
}
```

启动 Nginx

```
sudo /usr/local/nginx-1.27.4/sbin/nginx -s reload
```

Nginx 1.27.4 已启动，SSL 证书已配置。

日志信息：

```
cat /usr/local/nginx-1.27.4/logs/error.log
```

无错误信息。

正在运行的 Nginx 版本：nginx-1.24.0

```
sudo ln -sf /usr/local/nginx-1.27.0/sbin/nginx /usr/local/bin/nginx  
ln -sf /usr/local/nginx-1.27.4/sbin/nginx /usr/sbin/nginx
```

正在运行的 Nginx 版本：nginx-1.24.0

正在运行的 Nginx 版本：nginx-1.24.0

```
sudo ln -sf /usr/local/nginx-1.24.0/sbin/nginx /usr/local/bin/nginx
```