□□□ linux

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?Linux

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????Linux????????

1. ????????

???Linux??????????????APT?Debian/Ubuntu??YUM/DNF?Fedora/CentOS ??????????????????????????

??Debian/Ubuntu??????

```
sudo apt update && sudo apt upgrade
```

??Fedora/CentOS??????

```
sudo dnf update
```

2. ????????

a. OpenVAS?Open Vulnerability Assessment System?

OpenVAS????????????????????????

??OpenVAS?

```
sudo apt install openvas
```

??OpenVAS????????

```
sudo openvas-start sudo openvas-check-setup sudo openvasmd --create-user=admin --role=A
```

b. Nessus

Nessus????????????????????????????????????

?????Nessus??????????

```
sudo apt install nessus
```

c. Lynis

Lynis????????????????????????????

??Lynis?

```
sudo apt install lynis
```

??Lynis?

```
sudo lynis audit system
```

3. ????????????

??????????????????RSS???US-CERT?CVE Mitre?????????????? ?????????/var/log/????????????auth.log?syslog????????????????????????

4. ??????????????

?????Shodan?Censys ??

5. ?????????????

??IT???????????? ????????????????????????Linux?????????

Revision #1
Created 2025-07-05 07:26:17 UTC by Admin
Updated 2025-07-05 07:27:28 UTC by Admin