ubunru18.04-?????????????

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3	□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□	□ /etc/login.defs □□□□□□□□ □□	□□□ /etc/login.defs □□□ PASS_MIN_LEN □□□□□□	□□□	

4	□□□□	□□□□□□□□ □□□	□□ rsyslog □□□□□□□□ □□□	□□ /etc/rsyslog.conf □□□ *.err;kern.debug;daemon.notice /var/adm/messages □□ /var/adm/messages □□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□ touch /var/adm/messages □□□□□□□ 666.□□□□ chmod 666 /var/adm/messages. □□□□□□□ #/etc/init.d/rsyslog restart □□ service rsyslog restart	□□□	mkdir -p /var/adm touch /var/adm/messages chmod 666 /var/adm/messages cat >> /etc/rsyslog.conf << EOF *.err;kern.debug;daemon.notice /var/adm/messages EOF service rsyslog restart

5	□□□□	□□□□□□□□ □□□□□	□□□□□□□□ □□□□□	Redhat,CentOS,Fedora:□□ /etc/pam.d/system-auth □□□ Suse9:□□ /etc/pam.d/passwd□□□ Ubuntu,Suse10,Suse11,Suse12:□□ /etc/pam.d/common-password □□□ □□□□□□ password sufficient pam_unix.so md5 shadow nullok try_first_pass use_authtok remember=5 □□□□□□ □□□ password sufficient □□□□□ remember=5 □□ NIS □□□□□□□ □ NIS□□□ NIS+ □□□□□□□	□□□	vi /etc/pam.d/common-password □□□□□□ plaintext password [success=1 default=ignore] pam_unix.so obscure sha512 □□□□□ remember=5 □□□□□□□ plaintext password [success=1 default=ignore] pam_unix.so obscure sha512 remember=5
6	□□□□	□□□□□□ cron □□□□□□	rsyslog □□□□□□ cron □□□□□□	□□ /etc/rsyslog.conf□□□ □□□ cron.* /var/log/cron □ □□ /var/log/cron □□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□ touch /var/log/cron □□□□□□□ 775.□□□□ chmod 775 /var/log/cron.	□□□	touch /var/log/cron chmod 775 /var/log/cron cat >> /etc/rsyslog.conf << EOF cron.* /var/log/cron EOF rsyslogd -N1 systemctl restart rsyslog

7	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible] /var/log/wtmp, /var/log/utmp. [illegible] 2 [illegible] last [illegible]	[illegible]	cat >> /etc/pam.d/common-session << EOF session required pam_lastlog.so showfailed session optional pam_utmp.so EOF cat >> /etc/rsyslog.conf << EOF auth,authpriv.* /var/log/auth.log EOF systemctl restart rsyslog
8	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible] /etc/login.defs [illegible] PASS_MIN_DAYS [illegible]	[illegible]	vi /etc/login.defs [illegible] PASS_MIN_DAYS 0 [illegible] PASS_MIN_DAYS 6
9	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible] /etc/login.defs [illegible] PASS_MAX_DAYS [illegible] ,PASS_MAX_DAYS 90 [illegible]	[illegible]	vi /etc/login.defs [illegible] PASS_MAX_DAYS 99999 [illegible] PASS_MAX_DAYS 90
10	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible] /etc/login.defs [illegible] PASS_WARN_AGE [illegible]	[illegible]	vi /etc/login.defs [illegible] PASS_WARN_AGE 7 [illegible] PASS_WARN_AGE 30

11	□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□	□ root □□□□□□ vi /etc/profile, □□ export TMOUT=600(□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 600 □), □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□	□□□	cat >> /etc/profile << EOF export TMOUT=600 EOF source /etc/profile echo $TMOUT

12	□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□	su	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□	su	1. Suse 9□ Redhat 5.x□ CentOS 5.x □□ (□□ 5.x): □□ //etc//syslog.conf, Suse12□ Ubuntu□ Fedora□ Redhat 6.x□□ (□□ 6.x)□ CentOS 6.x □□ (□□ 6.x): □□ /etc/rsyslog.conf, □□ : authpriv.* /var/log/secure 2. Suse10, 11: □□ :/etc/syslog-ng/syslog-ng.conf□ □□ : filter f_secure { facility(authpriv); }; destination priverr { file("/var/log/secure"); }; log { source(src); filter(f_secure); destination(priverr); }; 3. □□ /var/log/secure □□ touch /var/log/secure 4. □□ syslog□□ #/etc/init.d/syslog restart □□ service syslog restart	□□□	cat >> /etc/rsyslog.conf << EOF authpriv.* /var/log/secure EOF touch /var/log/secure chmod 600 /var/log/secure systemctl restart rsyslog

13	□□□□	□□□□□□□□
		□□□□□□
			rsyslog
			□□□□□□□□
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				/etc/rsyslog.conf
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				□□□□□□□□
				□□□
				# □□ TCP
				□□□□□□□□
				□□□□□□□□
				□
				.
				@@10.10.10.10:514
				# □□□ UDP
				□□
				.
				@10.10.10.10:514
				□□□□□
				10.10.10.10
				□□□□□□ IP
					□□□	192.168.6.55
						□□□□□□□□
						□□
						cat >> /etc/rsyslog.conf << EOF
						# TCP □□
						module(load="imtcp")
						input(type="imtcp" port="514")
						
						# UDP □□
						module(load="imudp")
						input(type="imudp" port="514")
						EOF
						systemctl restart rsyslog
						
						□□□□□
						cat >> /etc/rsyslog.conf << EOF
						# TCP □□□□□□□
						□□□
						.
						@@192.168.6.55:514
						EOF
						systemctl restart rsyslog

14	□□□□	□□□□□□□□ □□□ IP□□	□□ /etc/hosts.deny□□	□□ /etc/hosts.deny □□□□ all:all	□□□	cat >> /etc/hosts.deny << EOF all:all EOF

15	□□□□	□□□□□□□□ □□□ IP□□	□□ /etc/hosts.allow□□	□□ /etc/hosts.allow □□□□ <service>: □□□□□ IP □□□□□□ all:192.168.4.44:allow # □□□□ IP□ sshd:192.168.1.:allow #□□ 192.168.1 □□□□□□ PC □□ SSH □□□□□ □□□□□ #/etc/init.d/xinetd restart □□ service xinetd restart	□□□	cat >> /etc/hosts.allow << EOF ALL: 127.0.0.1,192.168.6.0/24 EOF

16	□□□□	□□□□□□□□ □□□□	□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□□	Redhat,CentOS,Fedora □□□□□ /etc/pam.d/system-auth□□ ,Suse9□□□ /etc/pam.d/passwd□□□ Ubuntu,Suse10,Suse11,Suse12□□□ /etc/pam.d/common-password □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□ password requisite pam_cracklib.so ucredit=-1 lcredit=-1 dcredit=-1 ocredit=-1 □□□□ (RHEL7+/CentOS7+/Fedora20+/Ubuntu16.04+/SUSE12+)□□□ /etc/security/pwquality.conf □□□□□□□ □ ucredit=-1 lcredit=-1 dcredit=-1 ocredit=-1 minclass=4 □□ ucredit □□□□□□□ □ lcredit □□□□□□□ □ dcredit □□□□□□ ocredit □□□□□□□ □ minclass □□□□□□□ □□□□ (4 □□□□□□□ □□□□)	□□□	sudo apt update sudo apt install libpam-pwquality -y vi /etc/security/pwquality.conf □□□□ # □□ 1 □□□□□ ucredit = -1 # □□ 1 □□□□□ lcredit = -1 # □□ 1□□□ dcredit = -1 # □□ 1 □□□□□ ocredit = -1 # □□□□ 4 □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □ minclass = 4 # □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □ 8□□ minlen = 8 vi /etc/pam.d/common-password □□ pam_unix.so □□□□□□□ □□□□□□ pam_pwquality.so □□□□□□□ □□□ password requisite pam_pwquality.so retry=3

17	□□□□	□□□□□□□□ □□□□	□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□	Redhat,CentOS,Fedora □□□□□ /etc/pam.d/system-auth□□ , Suse9□□□ /etc/pam.d/passwd□□□ Ubuntu,Suse10,Suse11,Suse12□□□ /etc/pam.d/common-password □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□ password requisite pam_cracklib.so ucredit=-1 lcredit=-1 dcredit=-1 ocredit=-1 □□□□ (RHEL7+/CentOS7+/Fedora20+/Ubuntu16.04+/SUSE12+)□□□ /etc/security/pwquality.conf □□□□□□□ □ ucredit=-1 lcredit=-1 dcredit=-1 ocredit=-1 minclass=4 □□ ucredit □□□□□□□ □ lcredit □□□□□□□ □ dcredit □□□□□□ ocredit □□□□□□□ □ minclass □□□□□□□ □□□□ (4 □□□□□□□ □□□□)	□□□

18	□□□□	□□□□□□□□ □□□□	□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□□	Redhat,CentOS,Fedora □□□□□ /etc/pam.d/system-auth□□ , Suse9□□□ /etc/pam.d/passwd□□□ Ubuntu,Suse10,Suse11,Suse12□□□ /etc/pam.d/common-password □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ password requisite pam_cracklib.so ucredit=-1 lcredit=-1 dcredit=-1 ocredit=-1 □□□□ (RHEL7+/CentOS7+/Fedora20+/Ubuntu16.04+/SUSE12+)□□□ /etc/security/pwquality.conf □□□□□□□□ □ ucredit=-1 lcredit=-1 dcredit=-1 ocredit=-1 minclass=4 □□ ucredit □□□□□□□□ □ lcredit □□□□□□□□ □ dcredit □□□□□□□ ocredit □□□□□□□□ □ minclass □□□□□□□□ □□□□ (4 □□□□□□□□ □□□□)	

19	□□□□	□□□□□□□□ □□□□	□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□□	Redhat,CentOS,Fedora □□□□□ /etc/pam.d/system-auth□□ , Suse9□□□ /etc/pam.d/passwd□□□ Ubuntu,Suse10,Suse11,Suse12□□□ /etc/pam.d/common-password □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ password requisite pam_cracklib.so ucredit=-1 lcredit=-1 dcredit=-1 ocredit=-1 □□□□ (RHEL7+/CentOS7+/Fedora20+/Ubuntu16.04+/SUSE12+)□□□ /etc/security/pwquality.conf □□□□□□□□ □ ucredit=-1 lcredit=-1 dcredit=-1 ocredit=-1 minclass=4 □□ ucredit □□□□□□□□ □ lcredit □□□□□□□□ □ dcredit □□□□□□□ ocredit □□□□□□□□ □ minclass □□□□□□□□ □□□□ (4 □□□□□□□□ □□□□)	□□□

20	□□□□	□□□□□□□□ □□□□□	□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□	□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□ Redhat,CentOS,Fedora: □□ /etc/pam.d/system-auth□□ □□ : pam_tally.so □□□□□□□ □□□□□ pam_tally2.so □□ : auth required pam_tally.so deny=5 unlock_time=600 account required pam_tally.so Suse9: □□ /etc/pam.d/passwd□□ □□ : auth required pam_tally.so deny=5 unlock_time=600 account required pam_tally.so Ubuntu,Suse10,Suse11,Suse12: □□ /etc/pam.d/common-auth □□ □□ : pam_tally.so □□□□□□□ □□□□□ pam_faillock.so □□ :auth required pam_tally.so deny=5 unlock_time=600	□□□	sudo cp /etc/pam.d/common-auth /etc/pam.d/common-auth.bak.$(date +%F) sudo cp /etc/pam.d/common-account /etc/pam.d/common-account.bak.$(date +%F) sudo vi /etc/pam.d/common-auth □□ `auth` □□□□□□□ □□□□□□ `pam_unix.so` □□□□□□□ auth required pam_tally2.so deny=5 unlock_time=600 even_deny_root audit sudo vi /etc/pam.d/common-account □□□□ 2 □□□ account required pam_tally2.so # □□□□□□□ □□ 5 □ ssh shuncom@localhost # □□□□□□ sudo pam_tally2 --user=shuncom # □□□□□□□ □□□ sudo pam_tally2 --user=shuncom --reset

21	□□□□	□□□□□□□□ □□□□□	□□□□□□□ SSH □□□□□□□□ □□□□□	□□ /etc/pam.d/sshd□□ □ auth □□□□□□□ auth required pam_tally.so deny=5 unlock_time=600 □ account □□□□□□□ account required pam_tally.so □□□□□ deny # □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ unlock_time # □□□□□□□□ □□□ □□□□□□□□ □□ centos 6 □ auth □□□□□□□ auth required pam_tally2.so deny=5 unlock_time=600 □ account □□□□□□□ account required pam_tally2.so	□□□
22	□□□□	□□□□□□□ root □□□□□□□	□□□□□□□ root□□□□ ssh□□	□□ /etc/ssh/sshd_config□□ ,□□ PermitRootLogin no □□□□□□□ /etc/init.d/sshd restart □□ service sshd restart	□□□

23	□□□□	□□□□□□ root □□□□□□	□□□□□□ root□□□□ telnet□□	□□ /etc/pam.d/log in□□□□□ auth required pam_securetty .so □□ auth [user_unknow n=ignore success=ok ignore=ignore default=bad] pam_securetty .so	□□□	vi /etc/pam.d/log n auth [user_unknow n=ignore success=ok ignore=ignore default=bad] pam_securetty .so
24	□□□□	□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□	□□ /etc/shadow □□□□	chmod 400 /etc/shadow	□□□	
25	□□□□	□□□□□□□ □□□	□□ /etc/group □□□□	□□ chattr +i /etc/group □□□□□ chattr,□□ /etc/fstab □□□□ reiserfs □□□□□□□ □ "user_xattr,att rs" □□□□□□□ □□□□□□	□□□	chattr +i /etc/group lsattr /etc/group □□□□ ---- i-------- □□□□□□
26	□□□□	□□□□□□□ □□□	□□ /etc/gshadow □□□□	□□ chattr +i /etc/gshadow □□□□□ chattr,□□ /etc/fstab □□□□ reiserfs □□□□□□□ □ "user_xattr,att rs" □□□□□□□ □□□□□□	□□□	chattr +i /etc/gshadow lsattr /etc/gshadow □□□□ ---- i-------- □□□□□□

27	□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□	□□ /etc/passwd □□□□	□□ chattr +i /etc/passwd □□□□□□ chattr,□□ /etc/fstab □□□□ reiserfs □□□□□□□□ □ "user_xattr,attrs" □□□□□□□ □□□□□□	□□□	chattr +i /etc/passwd lsattr /etc/passwd □□□□ ----i-------- □□□□□□
28	□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□	/etc/rc.d/init.d/ □ /etc/init.d/ □□□□□□□□ □□□	1. □□ RedHat/CentOS□□□ chmod 750 /etc/rc.d/init.d 2. □□ Debian/Ubuntu□□□ chmod 750 /etc/init.d	□□□	chmod 750 /etc/init.d
29	□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□	/etc/security □□□□□□□□ □□□	chmod 600 /etc/security	□□□	chmod 600 /etc/security
30	□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□	/etc/shadow □□□□□□□□ □□□	chmod 400 /etc/shadow	□□□	chmod 400 /etc/shadow
31	□□□□	□□□□ IP □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□ SSH□□□□□ telnet□□	□□□□ IP □□□□□□□□ □□□□ , □□□□□ telnet□□	□□□□ rpm -qa |grep telnet □□□□□□ telnet □ telnet server □□□□□□ 1□□□ /etc/xinetd.d/telnet, □□ disable = yes □ 2.□□ xinetd □□□□□□□ □ # service xinetd restart □□□□□□□ □□□ telnet □□	□□□	

32	□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□ ntalk□□	Centos6: chkconfig [--level levels] ntalk off □ :levels □□□□□□ , □□□□□□□ Centos7□ Debian□ systemctl disable ntalk □ :, □□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□ □□□ systemctl stop ntalk	□□□
33	□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□ sendmail□□	Centos6: chkconfig [--level levels] sendmail off □ :levels □□□□□□ , □□□□□□□ Centos7□ Debian□ systemctl disable sendmail □ :, □□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□ □□□ systemctl stop sendmail	□□□
34	□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□ printer□□	Centos6: chkconfig [--level levels] printer off □ :levels □□□□□□ , □□□□□□□ Centos7□ Debian□ systemctl disable printer □ :, □□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□ □□□ systemctl stop printer	□□□

35	□□□□	□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □	□□□□□□□ bootps□□	Centos6: chkconfig [-- level levels] bootps off □ :levels □□□□□□ , □□□□□□□ Centos7□ Debian□ systemctl disable bootps □ :, □□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□ □□□ systemctl stop bootps	□□□
36	□□□□	□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □	□□□□□□□ nfslock□□	Centos6: chkconfig [-- level levels] nfslock off □ :levels □□□□□□ , □□□□□□□ Centos7□ Debian□ systemctl disable nfslock □ :, □□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□ □□□ systemctl stop nfslock	□□□
37	□□□□	□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □	□□□□□□□ ident□□	Centos6: chkconfig [-- level levels] ident off □ :levels □□□□□□ , □□□□□□□ Centos7□ Debian□ systemctl disable ident □ :, □□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□ □□□ systemctl stop ident	□□□

38	□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□ tftp□□	Centos6: chkconfig [--level levels] tftp off □ :levels □□□□□ , □□□□□□ Centos7□ Debian□ systemctl disable tftp □ :, □□□□□□ , □□□□□□□ □□□ systemctl stop tftp	□□□
39	□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□ time□□	Centos6: chkconfig [--level levels] time off chkconfig [--level levels] time-udp off □ :levels □□□□□ , □□□□□□ Centos7□ Debian□ systemctl disable time □ :, □□□□□□ , □□□□□□□ □□□ systemctl stop time	□□□
40	□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□ lpd□□	Centos6: chkconfig [--level levels] lpd off □ :levels □□□□□ , □□□□□□ Centos7□ Debian□ systemctl disable lpd □ :, □□□□□□ , □□□□□□□ □□□ systemctl stop lpd	□□□

41	□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□ chargen□□	Centos6: chkconfig [--level levels] chargen off chkconfig [--level levels] chargen-udp off □ :levels □□□□□□ , □□□□□□□ Centos7□ Debian□ systemctl disable chargen □ :, □□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□ □□□ systemctl stop chargen	□□□
42	□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□ nfs□□	Centos6: chkconfig [--level levels] nfs off □ :levels □□□□□□ , □□□□□□□ Centos7□ Debian□ systemctl disable nfs □ :, □□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□ □□□ systemctl stop nfs	□□□

43	□□□□	□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □	□□□□□□□ daytime□□	Centos6: chkconfig [-- level levels] daytime off □ :levels □□□□□□ , □□□□□□□ Centos7□ Debian□ systemctl disable daytime □ :, □□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□ □□□ systemctl stop daytime	□□□
44	□□□□	□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □	□□□□□□□ echo□□	Centos6: chkconfig [-- level levels] echo off chkconfig [-- level levels] echo-udp off □ :levels □□□□□□ , □□□□□□□ Centos7□ Debian□ systemctl disable echo □ :, □□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□ □□□ systemctl stop echo	□□□

45	□□□□	□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □	□□□□□□□ discard□□	Centos6: chkconfig [-- level levels] discard off chkconfig [-- level levels] discard-udp off □ :levels □□□□□□ , □□□□□□□ Centos7□ Debian□ systemctl disable discard □ :, □□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□ □□□ systemctl stop discard	□□□
46	□□□□	□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □	□□□□□□□ kshell□□	Centos6: chkconfig [-- level levels] discard off chkconfig [-- level levels] discard-udp off □ :levels □□□□□□ , □□□□□□□ Centos7□ Debian□ systemctl disable kshell □ :, □□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□ □□□ systemctl stop kshell	□□□
47	□□□□	□□□□□□□□ □□□□□	□□□□□□□□ □□	□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□ passwd [OPTION...] <accountNam e>	□□□
48	□□□□	□□□□□□□ OS□□	□□□□□□□ OS□□	□□□□ OnlineUpdate □ Patch CD Update □□□□□□□ □□	□□□

49	□□□□	□□□□ suid□ sgid□□□□□	□□□□□□□ □□□ suid□ sgid□□	□□□□ :find /usr/bin/chage /usr/bin/gpasswd /usr/bin/wall /usr/bin/chfn /usr/bin/chsh /usr/bin/newgrp /usr/bin/write /usr/sbin/usernetctl /usr/sbin/traceroute /bin/mount /bin/umount /bin/ping /sbin/netreport -type f -perm +6000 2>/dev/null □□□□□□□ □□□□□ chmod 755 □□□ □□□□□□□ □□□ □□□ chmod a-s /usr/bin/chage	□□□
50	□□□□	□□□□□□□ □□□□□□	□□ /var/log/messages □□□□□□□ □□□□□□	□□□□□ chmod 775 /var/log/messages	□□□
51	□□□□	□□□□□□□ □□□□□□	□□ /var/log/localmessages □□□□ other □□□□□	□□□□□ chmod 775 /var/log/localmessages	□□□
52	□□□□	□□□□□□□ □□□□□□	□□ /var/log/secure □□□□ other □□□□□	□□□□□ chmod 775 /var/log/secure	□□□
53	□□□□	□□□□□□□ □□□□□□	□□ /var/log/cron □□□□□□ other □□□□□	□□□□□ chmod 775 /var/log/cron	□□□
54	□□□□	□□□□□□□ □□□□□□	□□ /var/log/mail □□□□ other □□□□□	□□□□□ chmod 775 /var/log/mail	□□□

55	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible] #useradd username # [illegible] #passwd username# [illegible] #chmod 750 directory # [illegible] 755 [illegible] directory [illegible]) [illegible]	[illegible]
56	[illegible]	[illegible] root[illegible] FTP	[illegible] root[illegible] VSFTP	1.[illegible] /etc/ftpusers([illegible] /etc/vsftpd/ftpusers)[illegible] 2.[illegible] root	[illegible]
57	[illegible]	[illegible] root[illegible] FTP	[illegible] root[illegible] WU-FTP	[illegible] /etc/ftpusers [illegible] root	[illegible]
58	[illegible]	[illegible] FTP	[illegible] WU-FTP[illegible]	[illegible] /etc/passwd [illegible] ftp [illegible]	[illegible]
59	[illegible]	[illegible] FTP	[illegible] VSFTP [illegible]	[illegible] /etc/vsftpd.conf([illegible] /etc/vsftpd/vsftpd.conf) [illegible] anonymous_enable=NO	[illegible]

60	□□□□	□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□ □□□ (□□□□□□□□ □□) □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□	□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□ tftp □□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□ : #ps aux □□ xinetd.d □□□□□□□□ □□ #vi /etc/xinetd.d/s ervicename □□□□□□□□ □ disable □□□ disable=yes □□ xinetd□□ ,□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□ tftp □□□□□□ : # /etc/init.d/tftp stop # □□□□□□□□ tftp□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□ chargen- dgram daytime- stream echo- streamklogin tcpmux-server chargen- stream discard-dgram eklogin krb5- telnet tftp cvs discard-stream ekrb5-telnet kshell time- dgram daytime- dgram echo- dgram gssftp rsync time- stream	□□□
61	□□□□	□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□	□□ /etc/group □□□□	chmod 644 /etc/group	□□□

62	□□□□	□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□	□□ /etc/passwd □□□□	chmod 644 /etc/passwd	□□□
63	□□□□	□□□□□□□ FTP □□□□□□□□ □□□□	□□□□□□□ FTP □□□□□□□□ □□□□	1.vsftp □□ /etc/vsftpd.conf(□□ /etc/vsfptd/vsftpd.conf) #vi /etc/vsftpd.conf □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □ chroot_local_user=YES □□□□□□ #/etc/init.d/vsftpd restart 2.pure-ftp □□ /etc/pure-ftpd/pure-ftpd.conf #vi /etc/pure-ftpd/pure-ftpd.conf □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□ ChrootEveryone yes AllowUserFXP no AllowAnonymousFXP no □□ ftp□□ #/etc/init.d/pure-ftpd restart	□□□
64	□□□□	□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□	/etc/passwd □□□□□□□□ □□□	chmod 644 /etc/passwd	□□□

65	□□□□	□□□□□□□ □□□□□□	/etc/xinetd.con f□□□□□□□ □□□	chmod 600 /etc/xinetd.con f □□□□□□□ □□ Linux □□□□ inetd.conf □□□□□□□ □□ :chmod 600 /etc/inetd.conf	□□□
66	□□□□	□□□□□□□ □□□□□□	/etc/services □□□□□□□ □□□	chmod 644 /etc/services	□□□
67	□□□□	□□□□□□□ □□□□□□	/etc/group □□□□□□□ □□□	chmod 644 /etc/group	□□□

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