Ubuntu 18.04 □□ ModSecurity□□ Nginx □□□□

□□□□□ **Ubuntu 18.04 □□ ModSecurity□□ Nginx**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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Ubuntu 18.04 □ ModSecurity □□□□□□

□□ A□ Nginx + ModSecurity v3 □□□□□□□□

- □□□□ ModSecurity v3 □
- □□□□□ Nginx + ModSecurity Connector □□□□□□ + □□□□

□□ B□□□ libapache2-mod-security2□□ Apache □□□

□□□ Nginx□□□□□

□ □□□□□□ Nginx + ModSecurity v3 □□□□□□□

1. □□□

```
sudo apt update
sudo apt install -y git build-essential autoconf automake libtool \
libpcre3 libpcre3-dev libssl-dev libxml2 libxml2-dev \
libyajl-dev libgeoip-dev pkg-config doxygen \
libcurl4-openssl-dev liblua5.3-dev
```

2. □□□□ ModSecurity v3□□□

```
cd /usr/local/src
sudo git clone --depth 1 https://github.com/SpiderLabs/ModSecurity
cd ModSecurity
sudo git submodule init
sudo git submodule update

sudo ./build.sh
sudo ./configure
sudo make
sudo make install
```

□□□□□□

```
/usr/local/modsecurity/lib/libmodsecurity.so
```

---

3. □□□□□ Nginx + ModSecurity v3 Connector

3.1 □□ Connector

```
cd /usr/local/src
sudo git clone --depth 1 https://github.com/SpiderLabs/ModSecurity-nginx
```

3.2 □□□□□□□ Nginx□□□□

□□□□□ nginx 1.18□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
NGINX_VERSION=1.18.0

cd /usr/local/src
sudo wget http://nginx.org/download/nginx-$NGINX_VERSION.tar.gz
sudo tar zxvf nginx-$NGINX_VERSION.tar.gz
cd nginx-$NGINX_VERSION
```

3.3 □□□□ Nginx □□□□□□□□□□

```
nginx -V
```

□□□□□□□ `--with-xxx` □□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
--add-module=/usr/local/src/ModSecurity-nginx
```

□□□

```
sudo ./configure \
 --with-http_ssl_module \
 --with-http_v2_module \
 --add-module=/usr/local/src/ModSecurity-nginx
```

□□□□□□□ nginx□

```
sudo make
sudo cp objs/nginx /usr/sbin/nginx
```

---

4. □□ ModSecurity □□

4.1 □□□□

```
sudo mkdir /etc/nginx/modsec
cd /etc/nginx/modsec
```

4.2 □□□□□□

```
sudo wget https://raw.githubusercontent.com/SpiderLabs/ModSecurity/v3/master/modsecurity.conf-recommended
sudo mv modsecurity.conf-recommended modsecurity.conf
sudo wget https://raw.githubusercontent.com/SpiderLabs/ModSecurity/v3/master/unicode.mapping
```

4.3 □□□□

```
sudo nano /etc/nginx/modsec/modsecurity.conf
```

□□□

```
SecRuleEngine On     # □□□□□□
```

5. □□ OWASP CRS □□□□□□□□

```
cd /etc/nginx/modsec
sudo git clone https://github.com/coreruleset/coreruleset.git
sudo mv coreruleset rules
sudo cp rules/crs-setup.conf.example rules/crs-setup.conf
```

6. Nginx □□□ ModSecurity

□□ nginx.conf □ vhost□

```
modsecurity on;
modsecurity_rules_file /etc/nginx/modsec/modsecurity.conf;
```

□□□

```
server {
    listen 443 ssl;

    modsecurity on;
    modsecurity_rules_file /etc/nginx/modsec/modsecurity.conf;

    root /var/www/html;
}
```

7. □□□□□□□ Nginx

```
sudo nginx -t
sudo systemctl restart nginx
```

□□ 8. □□□□□□

□□□

```
http://your_server/?id=' OR '1'='1
```

□□□ **403 Forbidden**□□□□□□

□□ □□□□□□ nginx -V □□

□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ **configure** □□ □□□□□□□□□□□□

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□ □□□□□□
□ □□□□□□□□□ fail2ban + CRS□
□ □□ HTTPS + WAF □□□□□□□□□□□

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□□□□□□□□□□ **nginx:1.20.2** □□ **Docker** □□ □□□□□□□□□□ □□□□ **Docker** □□□□□□□ **ModSecurity v3 + CRS** □□ □□□□

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- **nginx:1.20.2** □□□□□ **Debian**□
- □□□□□□ Nginx + ModSecurity v3 Connector□□□□□□□□□ WAF□
- □□ Docker □□ → □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□ □□□□□□□□□□ “

□□ ModSecurity □

Nginx 1.20.2” □□

□□□□□□□□□ **nginx -V □ configure □□** □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ **Dockerfile□**

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□□ □□□□□□

```
mkdir -p /home/shuncom/build/nginx-modsec
cd /home/shuncom/build/nginx-modsec
```

□□ □□□□ Dockerfile

□□□□□□□□

> “□□ Dockerfile □□□□□
> ✔ Nginx 1.20.2
> ✔ ModSecurity v3
> ✔ ModSecurity-nginx Connector
> ✔ □□□□ CRS □□
> ✔ □□□□ nginx □□□□□□

Dockerfile

```
FROM debian:bullseye

# 
RUN apt update && apt install -y \
    git build-essential autoconf automake libtool \
    libpcre3 libpcre3-dev libssl-dev libxml2 libxml2-dev \
    libyajl-dev pkg-config doxygen curl wget \
    libcurl4-openssl-dev liblua5.3-dev ca-certificates && \
    apt clean

# ModSecurity v3
RUN cd /usr/local/src && \
    git clone --depth 1 https://github.com/SpiderLabs/ModSecurity && \
    cd ModSecurity && git submodule update --init && \
    ./build.sh && ./configure && make && make install

# ModSecurity-nginx connector
RUN cd /usr/local/src && \
    git clone --depth 1 https://github.com/SpiderLabs/ModSecurity-nginx

# Nginx 1.20.2 
RUN cd /usr/local/src && \
    wget http://nginx.org/download/nginx-1.20.2.tar.gz && \
    tar zxvf nginx-1.20.2.tar.gz

# nginx -V  Nginx
RUN cd /usr/local/src/nginx-1.20.2 && \
    ./configure \
      --prefix=/etc/nginx \
      --sbin-path=/usr/sbin/nginx \
      --modules-path=/usr/lib/nginx/modules \
      --conf-path=/etc/nginx/nginx.conf \
      --error-log-path=/var/log/nginx/error.log \
      --http-log-path=/var/log/nginx/access.log \
      --pid-path=/var/run/nginx.pid \
      --lock-path=/var/run/nginx.lock \
```

```
      --http-client-body-temp-path=/var/cache/nginx/client_temp \
      --http-proxy-temp-path=/var/cache/nginx/proxy_temp \
      --http-fastcgi-temp-path=/var/cache/nginx/fastcgi_temp \
      --http-uwsgi-temp-path=/var/cache/nginx/uwsgi_temp \
      --http-scgi-temp-path=/var/cache/nginx/scgi_temp \
      --user=nginx \
      --group=nginx \
      --with-compat \
      --with-file-aio \
      --with-threads \
      --with-http_addition_module \
      --with-http_auth_request_module \
      --with-http_dav_module \
      --with-http_flv_module \
      --with-http_gunzip_module \
      --with-http_gzip_static_module \
      --with-http_mp4_module \
      --with_http_random_index_module \
      --with-http_realip_module \
      --with-http_secure_link_module \
      --with-http_slice_module \
      --with-http_ssl_module \
      --with-http_stub_status_module \
      --with-http_sub_module \
      --with-http_v2_module \
      --with-mail \
      --with-mail_ssl_module \
      --with-stream \
      --with-stream_realip_module \
      --with-stream_ssl_module \
      --with-stream_ssl_preread_module \
      --with-cc-opt='-g -O2 -ffile-prefix-map=/data/builder/debuild/nginx-1.20.2=. -fstack-
protector-strong -Wformat -Werror=format-security -Wp,-D_FORTIFY_SOURCE=2 -fPIC' \
      --with-ld-opt='-Wl,-z,relro -Wl,-z,now -Wl,--as-needed -pie' \
      --add-module=/usr/local/src/ModSecurity-nginx && \
    make && make install

# □□□□
RUN mkdir -p /etc/nginx/modsec /var/cache/nginx/
```

```
# □□ ModSecurity □□□□
RUN cd /etc/nginx/modsec && \
    wget https://raw.githubusercontent.com/SpiderLabs/ModSecurity/v3/master/modsecurity.conf-recommended && \
    mv modsecurity.conf-recommended modsecurity.conf && \
    wget https://raw.githubusercontent.com/SpiderLabs/ModSecurity/v3/master/unicode.mapping

# □□ CRS □□
RUN cd /etc/nginx/modsec && \
    git clone https://github.com/coreruleset/coreruleset.git && \
    mv coreruleset rules && \
    cp rules/crs-setup.conf.example rules/crs-setup.conf

CMD ["nginx", "-g", "daemon off;"]
```

□□ □□□□□□

```
cd /home/shuncom/build/nginx-modsec
docker build -t nginx:1.20.2-modsec .
```

□□ □□□□ docker-compose.yml □□□□

□□□□

```
image: nginx:1.20.2
```

□□□

```
image: nginx:1.20.2-modsec
```

□□ □□□ nginx.conf □□ ModSecurity

□□□ server □ http □□□□□□

```
modsecurity on;
modsecurity_rules_file /etc/nginx/modsec/modsecurity.conf;
```

□□ □□□□□□

```
docker-compose down
docker-compose up -d
```

□□ □□□□□ Nginx □□□□□ ModSecurity v3 + CRS WAF□

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□ □□□□□□□□□□ CRS □□□□ POST JSON□

□ □□□□□□□□□□

□ fail2ban □□ WAF □□□□□□□□

□ □□□□

`/etc/nginx/modsec/modsecurity.conf`

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□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□ “□□□□□ ” **compose.yml + Dockerfile** □□□□□□ □

□□□□□

□ ——□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ /□□□□ □ **CRS** □ **POST JSON** □□□□□ □ □□□□□□ □ **fail2ban** □□ **ModSecurity** □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□ `/etc/nginx/modsec/modsecurity.conf` □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ / □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□ **ModSecurity** □□ **DetectionOnly** □□□□□□□□□□ **24–72** □□□□□□□□□□ **On** □□□□□

□□□□□

1. □□□ `/etc/nginx/modsec/modsecurity.conf` □□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□□□ “□□ ”□□□□□□ `SecRuleEngine DetectionOnly` □□□□□

3. □□□ rule id □□□ 1000000□ 1000100□□□□□□□□□ CRS □□ id □□□□
4. □□□□□ nginx □□□□ docker-compose □□□□□□□□□□
5. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ /compose
   □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ——
   □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

---

1) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ModSecurity □□□

□□□□□□□ `/etc/nginx/modsec/requests_exclusions.conf`□□□ `modsecurity.conf` □ `Include` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Include□□

```
# /etc/nginx/modsec/requests_exclusions.conf
#
# □□□□□□□URI □□□User-Agent □□□□□□□□□ IP□
# □□□□ phase:1 □□□□□□□□□□id □□□□□ > 1000000 □□□□

# 1) □□ /health □ /healthz □□□□□□□□□□□□□
SecRule REQUEST_URI "@beginsWith /health" \
  "id:1000001,phase:1,pass,nolog,ctl:ruleEngine=Off"

SecRule REQUEST_URI "@beginsWith /healthz" \
  "id:1000002,phase:1,pass,nolog,ctl:ruleEngine=Off"

# 2) □□□□□□ User-Agent□□ k8s kube-probe□ELB health□
SecRule REQUEST_HEADERS:User-Agent "kube-probe|ELB-HealthChecker" \
  "id:1000003,phase:1,pass,nolog,ctl:ruleEngine=Off"

# 3) □□□□□□ LB □ IP □□□□□□□□□□ IP□
# □□10.0.0.5 □□□□□□
SecRule REMOTE_ADDR "@ipMatch 10.0.0.5/32 10.0.1.0/24" \
  "id:1000004,phase:1,pass,nolog,ctl:ruleEngine=Off"
```

```
# 4) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□/□□□□□□□
SecRule REQUEST_URI "\.(?:css|js|png|jpg|jpeg|gif|webp|svg|ico|woff2?|ttf|map)(?:$|\?)" \
  "id:1000005,phase:1,pass,nolog,ctl:ruleEngine=Off"
```

□□□ `ctl:ruleEngine=Off` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ /
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `ctl:ruleEngine=DetectionOnly`□

---

2) □□□ CRS □ POST JSON □□□□□□□□□□□□

Method A□

□□ □□□ CRS □□□□ `application/json` POST □□□□□ SQLi/XSS □□□□□□□□□□

A□□□ A□□□□ —— □ JSON □□□□ JSON □□□□□ Body □□

□□□□ `/etc/nginx/modsec/json_tuning.conf`□

```
# /etc/nginx/modsec/json_tuning.conf
# □ phase:1 □ requestBodyProcessor □□ JSON□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“□□□□/□□”□□□□□□□□

# 1) □□□ Content-Type: application/json □□□□
SecRule REQUEST_HEADERS:Content-Type "application/json" \
  "id:1000010,phase:1,pass,nolog,ctl:requestBodyProcessor=JSON,ctl:ruleEngine=DetectionOnly"
```

```
# 2) □□□ URI □□□□□ /api/□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Anomaly Scoring□
# □□□ transaction □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□+10□
SecRule REQUEST_URI "@beginsWith /api/" \

"id:1000011,phase:1,pass,nolog,ctl:requestBodyProcessor=JSON,ctl:ruleRemoveByTag=OWASP_CRS/WEB
_ATTACK/PROTOCOL_VIOLATION"

# □□□
# - □□□□ JSON □□□ body □□□□□ JSON□□□□□ urlencoded/text □□□□□
# - □□□ ruleEngine □□ DetectionOnly□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
# - □□□□□□□□□□□□ tag □□□□ CRS □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ tag□
```

> □□□□□□□□□□□ JSON □□□□□ DetectionOnly□□□
> `ctl:ruleEngine=DetectionOnly` □□□□□
> `ctl:ruleRemoveById=xxxx,ctl:ruleRemoveByTag=tagname`
> □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ rule id □ tag□□

B□□□ B□□□□ ——□□□□□□ request body □□□□□□□

□□ `/api/webhook/`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Body □□□

```
# /etc/nginx/modsec/json_tuning.conf (□□)
SecRule REQUEST_URI "@beginsWith /api/webhook" \
  "id:1000015,phase:1,pass,nolog,ctl:requestBodyAccess=Off,ctl:ruleEngine=DetectionOnly"
```

> □□□ `requestBodyAccess=Off` □□□□□□ body □□□ ——□□□□□□□□□□□□□ header □□□ webhook□

---

3) □□□□□□□□□□□□ URI □□ header□□ IP□□ cookie□

□□□□□□□□ `/etc/nginx/modsec/business_exceptions.conf`□

```
# /etc/nginx/modsec/business_exceptions.conf

# 1) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
SecRule REQUEST_URI "@beginsWith /admin/" \
  "id:1000020,phase:1,pass,nolog,ctl:ruleEngine=DetectionOnly"

# 2) API Key header □□□□□□□□□□□ header: X-Internal-API-Key□
SecRule REQUEST_HEADERS:X-Internal-API-Key "@rx ^[A-Za-z0-9\-_]{20,}$" \
  "id:1000021,phase:1,pass,nolog,ctl:ruleEngine=Off"

# 3) □□□ Cookie□□□ SSO□□□
SecRule REQUEST_COOKIES:SSO_SESSION "@rx ^[A-Za-z0-9\-_=]{10,}$" \
  "id:1000022,phase:1,pass,nolog,ctl:ruleEngine=DetectionOnly"
```

□□□ □□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□ URL □□□□□ header □□□□□□□ IP □□□□

---

4) fail2ban □□ WAF□□□ Nginx error.log □ ModSecurity

□□□□□□□□

4.1 □ modsecurity.conf □□□□□□ nginx error.log □□□□□□□□□

□ `modsecurity.conf` □□□ `SecAuditLog` □ nginx error_log □□□□□□□ nginx/ErrorLog □□□□□ ModSecurity □□□□□□□□

```
[error] 12345#0: *12345 ModSecurity: Access denied with code 403 (phase 2). Pattern match
"..." at ARGS:username. [...]
```

□□□ nginx □□□ `--error-log-path=/var/log/nginx/error.log` □□□

4.2 fail2ban filter□□□ `/etc/fail2ban/filter.d/modsecurity.conf`□

```
# /etc/fail2ban/filter.d/modsecurity.conf
[Definition]
failregex = \[error\].*ModSecurity: Access denied with code 403.*client: <HOST>
            \[error\].*ModSecurity: Access denied with code 403.*client: <HOST>\]
ignoreregex =
```

> □□□□□□□□ error.log □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ DetectionOnly □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ nginx error.log □□□□□□□□□□ `failregex` □□□□□□□□□□

4.3 fail2ban jail□□□

`/etc/fail2ban/jail.d/modsecurity.local`□

```
# /etc/fail2ban/jail.d/modsecurity.local
[modsecurity]
enabled  = true
filter   = modsecurity
action   = iptables-allports[name=ModSecurity, port="http,https"]
logpath  = /var/log/nginx/error.log
maxretry = 3
findtime = 600
bantime  = 3600
```

4.4 □□ / □□ fail2ban

```
sudo systemctl restart fail2ban
# □□□□
sudo fail2ban-client status modsecurity
sudo fail2ban-client status
```

□□□□ □□□□ nginx □□□□□□□ ModSecurity □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ error.log □□□□□ fail2ban □□□□□□□ IP□□□□□□□ `bantime` □ `maxretry` □□□□□□

---

5) □□□□□□□□

`modsecurity.conf`□□□

□ `/etc/nginx/modsec/modsecurity.conf` □□□□□

```
# include your tuning files (order matters: exclusions should be early)
Include /etc/nginx/modsec/requests_exclusions.conf
Include /etc/nginx/modsec/json_tuning.conf
Include /etc/nginx/modsec/business_exceptions.conf
```

□□□ `nginx.conf` □□ `modsecurity_rules_file` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Include □□□□□□□

---

6) □□□ `modsecurity.conf` □□ / □□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□ □□□□□ □ `/etc/nginx/modsec/modsecurity.conf` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ —— □□□□ □

> □□□□□□□□ `/etc/nginx/modsec/modsecurity.conf` □□□□□□□□□□□□

```
# /etc/nginx/modsec/modsecurity.conf (best-practice compact)

# □□□□□□□□□ DetectionOnly □□ 24-72 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ On
SecRuleEngine DetectionOnly

# □□□□□
SecAuditEngine RelevantOnly
SecAuditLog /var/log/modsec_audit.log
# Parts: A (request headers), B (request body), F (response headers), H (audit log trailer)...
SecAuditLogParts ABIJDEFHZ
SecAuditLogType Serial
SecAuditLogStorageDir /var/log/modsec_audit/

# □□□□□□□Anomaly scoring □□□
SecDefaultAction "phase:1,log,pass"
SecDefaultAction "phase:2,log,deny,status:403"

# □□□/□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
```

```
SecRequestBodyAccess On
SecRequestBodyLimit 13107200       # 12.5 MB □□□□□□□□□□
SecRequestBodyNoFilesLimit 131072  # □□□ body □□□128KB□
SecRequestBodyInMemoryLimit 131072 # 128KB

# □□□□□□□□□□□CRS □□□□□□□
SecUploadDir /var/cache/modsecurity/uploads
SecRequestBodyLimitAction Reject

# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
SecResponseBodyAccess Off
# □□□□□□□□□□□ OOM
SecResponseBodyLimit 5242880       # 5 MB

# utf-8 / unicode □□
SecUnicodeMapFile /etc/nginx/modsec/unicode.mapping

# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
# (□□□ rules □□□□□□ Include)

# □□ CRS□□□ CRS path□CRS □□□□
Include /etc/nginx/modsec/rules/*.conf

# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
#SecDebugLog /var/log/modsec_debug.log
#SecDebugLogLevel 3

# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ nginx limit_req □□□
# □□□ Anomaly Scoring□□□□□□□□□□
#SecAction "id:900000,phase:1,pass,initcol:ip=%{REMOTE_ADDR},setvar:ip.score=0"

# □□□ include□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□/□□□□□□□
Include /etc/nginx/modsec/requests_exclusions.conf
Include /etc/nginx/modsec/json_tuning.conf
Include /etc/nginx/modsec/business_exceptions.conf
```

> “□□□

> - `SecAuditEngine RelevantOnly` [illegible] `On` [illegible]
> - `SecRequestBodyLimit` [illegible] APP [illegible] POST [illegible]
> - `SecResponseBodyAccess Off` [illegible] CPU/ [illegible]

---

7) nginx [illegible] modsecurity [illegible]

[illegible] `nginx.conf` `http {}` [illegible] `server{}` [illegible]

```
# [illegible] http {} [illegible] server/ location[illegible]
load_module modules/ngx_http_modsecurity_module.so;


modsecurity on;
modsecurity_rules_file /etc/nginx/modsec/modsecurity.conf;
```

[illegible] modsecurity-nginx connector [illegible] load_module [illegible] load_module[illegible] `modsecurity on;` [illegible]

---

8) [illegible] DetectionOnly [illegible] On [illegible]

1. [illegible] `modsecurity.conf` [illegible] `SecRuleEngine DetectionOnly` [illegible] 48–72 [illegible]
2. [illegible] `/var/log/modsec_audit.log` [illegible] nginx error.log[illegible] rule id[illegible] id[illegible]

3. rule `ctl:ruleRemoveById=ID` `SecRule` URI `ruleEngine=Off`
4. Anomaly Scoring CRS `threshold` router DetectionOnly
5. `SecRuleEngine On`
6. audit logs

---

9)

- `health` `static` phase:1 WAF
- JSON heavy API JSON `ctl:requestBodyProcessor=JSON`
- `SecAuditEngine RelevantOnly` `SecAuditLog` ELK
- `limit_req` / `limit_conn` L7 fail2ban
- CRS `git pull`
- id

---

10)

- `curl -I http://yourhost/health` → 200 WAF
- `curl -I http://yourhost/static/image.jpg` → 200
- JSON POST `curl -X POST -H 'Content-Type: application/json' -d '{"name":"a"}' http://yourhost/api/test` → DetectionOnly
- `curl "http://yourhost/?id=' or 1=1 --"` → DetectionOnly

- docker-compose Dockerfile `docker-compose.override.yml`
- 48 `modsec_audit.log` sample `ctl:ruleRemoveById` fail2ban

audit

Nginx + ModSecurity v3 + CRS WAF

OWASP Top 10 Web Bot

ModSecurity v3 + CRS = Web WAF

L7 Security

- OWASP Top 10 SQL XSS …
-
- HTTP RFC
-
-
- Nginx ModSec v2

&

ModSecurity v3 + CRS HTTP

✔ HTTP RFC

- HTTP
- `TRACE` `CONNECT`
- URI Header Body
- Request Smuggling
- Response Splitting

✔ □□□□□□□□

- FD□□□□□□□□□
- □□ Content-Length
- Chunked □□□□
- □□□□ multipart □□

□□ □□□□□ OWASP Top 10 □□□

1. SQL □□□ SQLi□

CRS □□□□

- □□□□□□□□□
- `UNION SELECT`
- `OR 1=1`
- `sleep(5)` / □□
- MySQL / PostgreSQL / MSSQL □□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ **%00□ HEX □□□ ASCII □□□**

---

2. XSS □□□□□

□□□

- `<script>` □□
- onload□ onclick□ javascript:□ data:
- DOM XSS
- □□□□ HTML/URL/Base64□

---

3. 路径遍历 / 本地文件包含（ LFI）
拦截：

/../../etc/passwd
php://filter/resource=
file:///

4. 远程文件包含（ RFI）
检测：

http://evil.com/shell.jpg
远程 PHP 包含
URL 伪装 /重定向攻击

5. 命令注入（ CMD Injection）
识别：

; rm -rf /
| cat /etc/passwd
" $() "、 "`"反引号
PowerShell / Bash 命令

6. 代码注入
PHP、JSP、 Lua、 Python 注入
eval(), system(), exec()

7. Java 序列化漏洞攻击

- CommonsCollections payload
- JRMP
- ysoserial □□□□□□

---

8. □□□□ / JSON □□

- JSON □□□□
- □□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□

---

9. □□ UA/Referer □□□□

- BurpSuite□ sqlmap
- Nmap□ masscan
- Python requests, curl
- □□□□□□□□□□

□□ □□ Bot □□□□ CRS + □□□□

CRS □□ Bot □□□

- □□□□□□□□ sqlmap□ nmap□ Nikto□
- □□□□□□ UA
- □□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□ + □□□□
- □ Nginx limit_req □□□□□ Anti-DDoS L7 □□

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- □□□□□□□□ Payload □□□
- PHP □□□
- □□□□□ “JPG+PHP”
- multipart □□□□□
- Content-Type □□

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- MIME / □□□□□
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CRS □□□□□□□□□

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- Base64 □□□□□
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Heuristic Detection□

CRS □□ “□□□□□ ”□

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ModSecurity v3 □□□

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- □□□
- □□ Body
- □□□□ Body
- □□□ WAF □□
- □□□□ IP & □□

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- ELK□ Kibana□
- Loki / Grafana
- SIEM□□□□□□ Wazuh □□

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- CRS □□ “Anomaly Scoring □□ ”□□□□□□□□ 403□
- □□□□□□□□
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ModSecurity v3 + CRS □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ WAF□

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- □□ IP □□□□
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- □□□□□□□□□ Referer / Cookie□

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□□ □□□ ModSecurity v3 + CRS □□□□□

✔ □□ OWASP Top 10 □□

✔ SQL/XSS/Upload/LFI/RFI/CMD □□□□

✔ Anti-Bot / Anti-Scanner

✔ □□□□□

✔ HTTP □□□□□

✔ □□□ / □□□

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✔ □□ Web □□□□□

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- □□□□□
- B/S □□□
- Java/PHP/Python/Go □□ Web □□
- API □□□□□

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□□ 1□□□□□ □□ **ModSecurity** □□□□□□ □□□□□□

□□ 2□□□□□□□ CRS □□

□□ 3□□□□□□□□ WAF □□□□

□□ 4□□□□□ + □□□□

⚙ 5□□ Nginx □□□ “□□□□ WAF/CRS” □□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ REST□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□ □

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