Ubuntu 18.04 ?? ModSecurity?? Nginx?????

□□□□□□ **Ubuntu 18.04 □□ ModSecurity□□ Nginx□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□**

? ????????

Ubuntu 18.04 □ ModSecurity □□□□□□

?? A?Nginx + ModSecurity v3??????????

- □□□□ ModSecurity v3 □
- □□□□□ Nginx + ModSecurity Connector □□□□□□ + □□□□

?? B???? libapache2-mod-security2?? Apache ???

□□□ Nginx□□□□□

? ??????? Nginx + ModSecurity v3 ????????

---

1. ????

```
sudo apt update
sudo apt install -y git build-essential autoconf automake libtool \
```

```
libpcre3 libpcre3-dev libssl-dev libxml2 libxml2-dev \
libyajl-dev libgeoip-dev pkg-config doxygen \
libcurl4-openssl-dev liblua5.3-dev
```

---

2. ????? ModSecurity v3???

```
cd /usr/local/src
sudo git clone --depth 1 https://github.com/SpiderLabs/ModSecurity
cd ModSecurity
sudo git submodule init
sudo git submodule update

sudo ./build.sh
sudo ./configure
sudo make
sudo make install
```

□□□□□

```
/usr/local/modsecurity/lib/libmodsecurity.so
```

---

3. ????? Nginx + ModSecurity v3 Connector

3.1 ?? Connector

```
cd /usr/local/src
sudo git clone --depth 1 https://github.com/SpiderLabs/ModSecurity-nginx
```

3.2 ??????? Nginx????

□□□□□ nginx 1.18□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
NGINX_VERSION=1.18.0

cd /usr/local/src
sudo wget http://nginx.org/download/nginx-$NGINX_VERSION.tar.gz
sudo tar zxvf nginx-$NGINX_VERSION.tar.gz
cd nginx-$NGINX_VERSION
```

3.3 ???? Nginx ??????????

```
nginx -V
```

□□□□□□□ `--with-xxx` □□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
--add-module=/usr/local/src/ModSecurity-nginx
```

□□□

```
sudo ./configure \
 --with-http_ssl_module \
 --with-http_v2_module \
 --add-module=/usr/local/src/ModSecurity-nginx
```

□□□□□□□ nginx□

```
sudo make
sudo cp objs/nginx /usr/sbin/nginx
```

---

4. ?? ModSecurity ??

4.1 ????

```
sudo mkdir /etc/nginx/modsec
cd /etc/nginx/modsec
```

4.2 ??????

```
sudo wget https://raw.githubusercontent.com/SpiderLabs/ModSecurity/v3/master/modsecurity.conf-recommended
sudo mv modsecurity.conf-recommended modsecurity.conf
sudo wget https://raw.githubusercontent.com/SpiderLabs/ModSecurity/v3/master/unicode.mapping
```

4.3 ????

```
sudo nano /etc/nginx/modsec/modsecurity.conf
```

□□□

```
SecRuleEngine On     # □□□□□□
```

---

5. ?? OWASP CRS ?????????

```
cd /etc/nginx/modsec
sudo git clone https://github.com/coreruleset/coreruleset.git
sudo mv coreruleset rules
sudo cp rules/crs-setup.conf.example rules/crs-setup.conf
```

---

6. Nginx ??? ModSecurity

□□ nginx.conf □ vhost□

```
modsecurity on;
modsecurity_rules_file /etc/nginx/modsec/modsecurity.conf;
```

□□□

```
server {
    listen 443 ssl;

    modsecurity on;
    modsecurity_rules_file /etc/nginx/modsec/modsecurity.conf;
```

```
    root /var/www/html;
}
```

---

7. ??????? Nginx

```
sudo nginx -t
sudo systemctl restart nginx
```

? 8. ??????

□□□

```
http://your_server/?id=' OR '1'='1
```

□□□ **403 Forbidden**□□□□□

? ?????? nginx -V ??

□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ **configure** □□ □□□□□□□□□□□

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□ □□□□□□□□□ fail2ban + CRS□
□ □□ HTTPS + WAF □□□□□□□□□□□

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□□□□□□□□□ **nginx:1.20.2** □□ **Docker** □□ □□□□□□□□□ □□□□ **Docker** □□□□□□□ **ModSecurity v3 + CRS** □□ □□□□

□□□□□□□

- **nginx:1.20.2** □□□□□ **Debian**□

- □□□□□□ Nginx + ModSecurity v3 Connector□□□□□□□□ WAF□
- □□ Docker □□ → □□□□□□□□□□□□□

? ??????????? “?? ModSecurity ? Nginx 1.20.2” ??

□□□□□□□□ **nginx -V □ configure □□** □□□□□□□□□□□□ **Dockerfile□**

□□□□□□□□□□

? ??????

```
mkdir -p /home/shuncom/build/nginx-modsec
cd /home/shuncom/build/nginx-modsec
```

? ???? Dockerfile????????

> □□ Dockerfile □□□□□
> ✔ Nginx 1.20.2
> ✔ ModSecurity v3
> ✔ ModSecurity-nginx Connector
> ✔ □□□□ CRS □□
> ✔ □□□□ nginx □□□□□□

Dockerfile?

```
FROM debian:bullseye

# □□□□□
RUN apt update && apt install -y \
    git build-essential autoconf automake libtool \
    libpcre3 libpcre3-dev libssl-dev libxml2 libxml2-dev \
    libyajl-dev pkg-config doxygen curl wget \
    libcurl4-openssl-dev liblua5.3-dev ca-certificates && \
    apt clean

# □□□□□□ ModSecurity v3
RUN cd /usr/local/src && \
    git clone --depth 1 https://github.com/SpiderLabs/ModSecurity && \
    cd ModSecurity && git submodule update --init && \
    ./build.sh && ./configure && make && make install

# □□ ModSecurity-nginx connector
RUN cd /usr/local/src && \
    git clone --depth 1 https://github.com/SpiderLabs/ModSecurity-nginx

# □□ Nginx 1.20.2 □□
RUN cd /usr/local/src && \
    wget http://nginx.org/download/nginx-1.20.2.tar.gz && \
    tar zxvf nginx-1.20.2.tar.gz

# □□□□□□ nginx -V □□□□□ Nginx
RUN cd /usr/local/src/nginx-1.20.2 && \
    ./configure \
      --prefix=/etc/nginx \
      --sbin-path=/usr/sbin/nginx \
      --modules-path=/usr/lib/nginx/modules \
      --conf-path=/etc/nginx/nginx.conf \
      --error-log-path=/var/log/nginx/error.log \
      --http-log-path=/var/log/nginx/access.log \
      --pid-path=/var/run/nginx.pid \
      --lock-path=/var/run/nginx.lock \
      --http-client-body-temp-path=/var/cache/nginx/client_temp \
      --http-proxy-temp-path=/var/cache/nginx/proxy_temp \
      --http-fastcgi-temp-path=/var/cache/nginx/fastcgi_temp \
      --http-uwsgi-temp-path=/var/cache/nginx/uwsgi_temp \
```

```
      --http-scgi-temp-path=/var/cache/nginx/scgi_temp \
      --user=nginx \
      --group=nginx \
      --with-compat \
      --with-file-aio \
      --with-threads \
      --with-http_addition_module \
      --with-http_auth_request_module \
      --with-http_dav_module \
      --with-http_flv_module \
      --with-http_gunzip_module \
      --with-http_gzip_static_module \
      --with-http_mp4_module \
      --with-http_random_index_module \
      --with-http_realip_module \
      --with-http_secure_link_module \
      --with-http_slice_module \
      --with-http_ssl_module \
      --with-http_stub_status_module \
      --with-http_sub_module \
      --with-http_v2_module \
      --with-mail \
      --with-mail_ssl_module \
      --with-stream \
      --with-stream_realip_module \
      --with-stream_ssl_module \
      --with-stream_ssl_preread_module \
      --with-cc-opt='-g -O2 -ffile-prefix-map=/data/builder/debuild/nginx-1.20.2=. -fstack-
protector-strong -Wformat -Werror=format-security -Wp,-D_FORTIFY_SOURCE=2 -fPIC' \
      --with-ld-opt='-Wl,-z,relro -Wl,-z,now -Wl,--as-needed -pie' \
      --add-module=/usr/local/src/ModSecurity-nginx && \
    make && make install

# □□□□
RUN mkdir -p /etc/nginx/modsec /var/cache/nginx/

# □□ ModSecurity □□□□
RUN cd /etc/nginx/modsec && \
    wget https://raw.githubusercontent.com/SpiderLabs/ModSecurity/v3/master/modsecurity.conf-
recommended && \
```

```
    mv modsecurity.conf-recommended modsecurity.conf && \
    wget https://raw.githubusercontent.com/SpiderLabs/ModSecurity/v3/master/unicode.mapping

# □□ CRS □□
RUN cd /etc/nginx/modsec && \
    git clone https://github.com/coreruleset/coreruleset.git && \
    mv coreruleset rules && \
    cp rules/crs-setup.conf.example rules/crs-setup.conf

CMD ["nginx", "-g", "daemon off;"]
```

? ??????

```
cd /home/shuncom/build/nginx-modsec
docker build -t nginx:1.20.2-modsec .
```

? ???? docker-compose.yml ?????

□□□□

```
image: nginx:1.20.2
```

□□□

```
image: nginx:1.20.2-modsec
```

? ??? nginx.conf ?? ModSecurity

□□□ server □ http □□□□□

```
modsecurity on;
modsecurity_rules_file /etc/nginx/modsec/modsecurity.conf;
```

? ??????

```
docker-compose down
docker-compose up -d
```

? ????? Nginx ????? ModSecurity v3 + CRS WAF?

? ??????????????

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? ???????????????

? ?????????? CRS ???? POST JSON?

? ???????????

? fail2ban ?? WAF ?????????

? ????? `/etc/nginx/modsec/modsecurity.conf` ????

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□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ **“□□□□□ ” compose.yml + Dockerfile □□□□□□ □**

□□□□□

□ ——□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ /□□□□ □ **CRS □ POST JSON** □□□□□ □ □□□□□□ □ **fail2ban □□ ModSecurity** □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□ `/etc/nginx/modsec/modsecurity.conf`□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ / □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□ **ModSecurity □□ DetectionOnly** □□□□□□□□□□ **24–72** □□□□□□□□□□ **On** □□□□□

?????

1. □□□ `/etc/nginx/modsec/modsecurity.conf` □□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□□□□ **“□□ ”**□□□□□□ `SecRuleEngine DetectionOnly` □□□□□
3. □□□ rule id □□□ 1000000□ 1000100□□□□□□□□□ CRS □□ id □□□□
4. □□□□□ nginx □□□□ docker-compose □□□□□□□□□□
5. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ /compose □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ —— □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

---

1) ??????????????ModSecurity ???

□□□□□□□ `/etc/nginx/modsec/requests_exclusions.conf`□□□ `modsecurity.conf` □ `Include` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Include□□

```
# /etc/nginx/modsec/requests_exclusions.conf
#
# □□□□□□□□URI □□□User-Agent □□□□□□□□□□□□ IP□
# □□□□□ phase:1 □□□□□□□□□□□□id □□□□□□ > 1000000 □□□□□

# 1) □□ /health □ /healthz □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
SecRule REQUEST_URI "@beginsWith /health" \
  "id:1000001,phase:1,pass,nolog,ctl:ruleEngine=Off"

SecRule REQUEST_URI "@beginsWith /healthz" \
```

```
  "id:1000002,phase:1,pass,nolog,ctl:ruleEngine=Off"

# 2) □□□□□□ User-Agent□□ k8s kube-probe□ELB health□
SecRule REQUEST_HEADERS:User-Agent "kube-probe|ELB-HealthChecker" \
  "id:1000003,phase:1,pass,nolog,ctl:ruleEngine=Off"

# 3) □□□□□□ LB □ IP □□□□□□□□□□ IP□
# □□10.0.0.5 □□□□□□
SecRule REMOTE_ADDR "@ipMatch 10.0.0.5/32 10.0.1.0/24" \
  "id:1000004,phase:1,pass,nolog,ctl:ruleEngine=Off"

# 4) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□/□□□□□□
SecRule REQUEST_URI "\.(?:css|js|png|jpg|jpeg|gif|webp|svg|ico|woff2?|ttf|map)(?:$|\?)" \
  "id:1000005,phase:1,pass,nolog,ctl:ruleEngine=Off"
```

□□□ `ctl:ruleEngine=Off` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ /
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `ctl:ruleEngine=DetectionOnly` □

---

2) ???? CRS ? POST JSON ????????????? Method A?

□□ □□□ CRS □□□□ `application/json` POST □□□□□ SQLi/XSS □□□□□□□□□□

A??? A????—— ? JSON ???? JSON ?????? Body ??

□□□□□ `/etc/nginx/modsec/json_tuning.conf` □

```
# /etc/nginx/modsec/json_tuning.conf
# □ phase:1 □ requestBodyProcessor □□ JSON□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“□□□□/□□”□□□□□□□□

# 1) □□□ Content-Type: application/json □□□□
SecRule REQUEST_HEADERS:Content-Type "application/json" \
  "id:1000010,phase:1,pass,nolog,ctl:requestBodyProcessor=JSON,ctl:ruleEngine=DetectionOnly"
```

```
# 2) □□□ URI □□□□□ /api/□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Anomaly Scoring□
# □□□ transaction □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□+10□
SecRule REQUEST_URI "@beginsWith /api/" \

"id:1000011,phase:1,pass,nolog,ctl:requestBodyProcessor=JSON,ctl:ruleRemoveByTag=OWASP_CRS/WEB
_ATTACK/PROTOCOL_VIOLATION"

# □□□
# - □□□□ JSON □□□ body □□□□□ JSON□□□□□ urlencoded/text □□□□□
# - □□□ ruleEngine □□ DetectionOnly□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
# - □□□□□□□□□□□ tag □□□□ CRS □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ tag□
```

> □□□□□□□□□□ JSON □□□□ DetectionOnly□□□
> `ctl:ruleEngine=DetectionOnly` □□□□
> `ctl:ruleRemoveById=xxxx,ctl:ruleRemoveByTag=tagname`
> □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ rule id □ tag□□

B??? B????—— ??????? request body ????????

□□ `/api/webhook/`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Body □□□

```
# /etc/nginx/modsec/json_tuning.conf (□□)
SecRule REQUEST_URI "@beginsWith /api/webhook" \
  "id:1000015,phase:1,pass,nolog,ctl:requestBodyAccess=Off,ctl:ruleEngine=DetectionOnly"
```

> □□□ `requestBodyAccess=Off` □□□□□□ body □□□ ——
> □□□□□□□□□□□□ header □□□ webhook□

---

3) ??????????? URI?? header ?? IP?? cookie?

□□□□□□□□ `/etc/nginx/modsec/business_exceptions.conf` □

```
# /etc/nginx/modsec/business_exceptions.conf

# 1) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
SecRule REQUEST_URI "@beginsWith /admin/" \
  "id:1000020,phase:1,pass,nolog,ctl:ruleEngine=DetectionOnly"

# 2) API Key header □□□□□□□□□□ header: X-Internal-API-Key□
SecRule REQUEST_HEADERS:X-Internal-API-Key "@rx ^[A-Za-z0-9\-_]{20,}$" \
  "id:1000021,phase:1,pass,nolog,ctl:ruleEngine=Off"

# 3) □□□ Cookie□□□ SSO□□□
SecRule REQUEST_COOKIES:SSO_SESSION "@rx ^[A-Za-z0-9\-_=]{10,}$" \
  "id:1000022,phase:1,pass,nolog,ctl:ruleEngine=DetectionOnly"
```

□□□ □□□□□□□□□ □□□□□ URL □□□□□ header □□□□□□□ IP □□□□

---

4) fail2ban ?? WAF??? Nginx error.log ? ModSecurity ?????????

4.1 ? modsecurity.conf ??????? nginx error.log ??????????

□ `modsecurity.conf` □□□ `SecAuditLog` □ nginx error_log □□□□□□□ nginx/ErrorLog □□□□□ ModSecurity □□□□□□□□

```
[error] 12345#0: *12345 ModSecurity: Access denied with code 403 (phase 2). Pattern match
"..." at ARGS:username. [...]
```

□□□ nginx □□□ `--error-log-path=/var/log/nginx/error.log` □□□

4.2 fail2ban filter????

`/etc/fail2ban/filter.d/modsecurity.conf`?

```
# /etc/fail2ban/filter.d/modsecurity.conf
[Definition]
failregex = \[error\].*ModSecurity: Access denied with code 403.*client: <HOST>
            \[error\].*ModSecurity: Access denied with code 403.*client: <HOST>\]
ignoreregex =
```

> □□□□□□□□ error.log □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ DetectionOnly □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ nginx error.log □□□□□□□□□□ `failregex` □□□□□□□□□□□

4.3 fail2ban jail????

`/etc/fail2ban/jail.d/modsecurity.local`?

```
# /etc/fail2ban/jail.d/modsecurity.local
[modsecurity]
enabled  = true
filter   = modsecurity
action   = iptables-allports[name=ModSecurity, port="http,https"]
logpath  = /var/log/nginx/error.log
maxretry = 3
findtime = 600
bantime  = 3600
```

4.4 ?? / ?? fail2ban

```
sudo systemctl restart fail2ban
# □□□□
sudo fail2ban-client status modsecurity
sudo fail2ban-client status
```

□□□□ □□□□ nginx □□□□□□□ ModSecurity □□□□□□□□□□□□□ error.log □□□□□ fail2ban □□□□□□□ IP□□□□□□□ `bantime` □ `maxretry` □□□□□□

---

5) ????????? `modsecurity.conf`????

□ `/etc/nginx/modsec/modsecurity.conf` □□□□□

```
# include your tuning files (order matters: exclusions should be early)
Include /etc/nginx/modsec/requests_exclusions.conf
Include /etc/nginx/modsec/json_tuning.conf
Include /etc/nginx/modsec/business_exceptions.conf
```

□□□ `nginx.conf` □□ `modsecurity_rules_file` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Include □□□□□□□

---

6) ??? `modsecurity.conf` ?? / ??????????

□□□□□ □□□□□ □ `/etc/nginx/modsec/modsecurity.conf` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ —— □□□□ □

> “□□□□□□□□ `/etc/nginx/modsec/modsecurity.conf`□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
# /etc/nginx/modsec/modsecurity.conf (best-practice compact)

# □□□□□□□□□□ DetectionOnly □□ 24-72 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ On
```

```
SecRuleEngine DetectionOnly

# □□□□□
SecAuditEngine RelevantOnly
SecAuditLog /var/log/modsec_audit.log
# Parts: A (request headers), B (request body), F (response headers), H (audit log trailer)...
SecAuditLogParts ABIJDEFHZ
SecAuditLogType Serial
SecAuditLogStorageDir /var/log/modsec_audit/

# □□□□□□□□Anomaly scoring □□□
SecDefaultAction "phase:1,log,pass"
SecDefaultAction "phase:2,log,deny,status:403"

# □□□/□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
SecRequestBodyAccess On
SecRequestBodyLimit 13107200       # 12.5 MB □□□□□□□□□
SecRequestBodyNoFilesLimit 131072  # □□□ body □□□128KB□
SecRequestBodyInMemoryLimit 131072 # 128KB

# □□□□□□□□□□CRS □□□□□□□
SecUploadDir /var/cache/modsecurity/uploads
SecRequestBodyLimitAction Reject

# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
SecResponseBodyAccess Off
# □□□□□□□□□□ OOM
SecResponseBodyLimit 5242880       # 5 MB

# utf-8 / unicode □□
SecUnicodeMapFile /etc/nginx/modsec/unicode.mapping

# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
# (□□□ rules □□□□□ Include)

# □□ CRS□□□ CRS path□CRS □□□□
Include /etc/nginx/modsec/rules/*.conf

# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
#SecDebugLog /var/log/modsec_debug.log
```

```
#SecDebugLogLevel 3

# □□□□□□□□□□□□□ nginx limit_req □□□
# □□□ Anomaly Scoring□□□□□□□□□□
#SecAction "id:900000,phase:1,pass,initcol:ip=%{REMOTE_ADDR},setvar:ip.score=0"

# □□□ include□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□/□□□□□□□
Include /etc/nginx/modsec/requests_exclusions.conf
Include /etc/nginx/modsec/json_tuning.conf
Include /etc/nginx/modsec/business_exceptions.conf
```

> “ □□□
>
> - `SecAuditEngine RelevantOnly` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `On` □□□□□□□□□□
> - `SecRequestBodyLimit` □□□□□ APP □□ POST □□□□□□□□□□
> - `SecResponseBodyAccess Off` □□□□□□□□□□□□ CPU/ □□□□□□□□

---

7) nginx ?????? modsecurity ???????????

□□□ `nginx.conf` `http {}` □□□ `server{}` □□□□

```
# □ http {} □□□□ server/ location□
load_module modules/ngx_http_modsecurity_module.so;

modsecurity on;
modsecurity_rules_file /etc/nginx/modsec/modsecurity.conf;
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□ modsecurity-nginx connector □□□□□ load_module □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ load_module□□□□□□□□□ `modsecurity on;`□

---

8) ? DetectionOnly ? On ??????????

1. □ `modsecurity.conf` □□ `SecRuleEngine DetectionOnly`□□□□□□ 48–72 □□□
2. □□□□□ `/var/log/modsec_audit.log` □ nginx error.log□□□□□□ rule id□□□□□□□□ id□□
3. □□□□□ rule □□ `ctl:ruleRemoveById=ID` □□□□□□ `SecRule` □□□□□□□□□□ URI □□ `ruleEngine=Off` □
4. □□ Anomaly Scoring □□□ CRS □ `threshold`□□□□□ router □□□ DetectionOnly□
5. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `SecRuleEngine On` □□□□□□□□
6. □□□□□□ audit logs□□□□□□□□

---

9) ??????????????

- □ `health` □ `static` □□□□□□ phase:1□□□□ WAF □□□
- □ JSON heavy API□□□□□ JSON □□□□ `ctl:requestBodyProcessor=JSON` □□
- □□□□□□□ `SecAuditEngine RelevantOnly`□□□ `SecAuditLog` □□□□□□□□□□□□ ELK□□
- □□ `limit_req` / `limit_conn` □ L7 □□□□□ fail2ban □□□□□□□□
- CRS □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `git pull` □□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□ id □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

---

10) ??????????

- □□□□□ `curl -I http://yourhost/health` → □□□□ 200□□□ WAF □□
- □□□□□ `curl -I http://yourhost/static/image.jpg` → 200
- JSON POST□ `curl -X POST -H 'Content-Type: application/json' -d '{"name":"a"}' http://yourhost/api/test` → □□□□□□□□□□ DetectionOnly □□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□ `curl "http://yourhost/?id=' or 1=1 --"` → □□□□□□□□□ DetectionOnly□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□ □□ □

- □□□□□ docker-compose □□□□□□□□□□□□□ Dockerfile □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `docker-compose.override.yml` □□□□□

- □□□ 48 □□□□□□□□□□ `modsec_audit.log` □ sample □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `ctl:ruleRemoveById` □□□ fail2ban □□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ audit □□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□ **Nginx + ModSecurity v3 + CRS WAF □□□□□□□□□□□□** □□□□□□ □□□ OWASP Top 10□□□ Web □□□ Bot □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

? ?????ModSecurity v3 + CRS = ??? Web ????? WAF

□□□□ □□□□□ □ L7 Security□□□□□

- OWASP Top 10□ SQL□ XSS□□□□□□□□□□ …□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□ HTTP RFC□
- □□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□
- □ Nginx □□□□□□□□□□ ModSec v2

? ???? & ?????

ModSecurity v3 + CRS □ HTTP □□□□□□□□□

? HTTP RFC ????

- □□ HTTP □□□□□
- □□□□□□□□ `TRACE`□`CONNECT`□
- □□□□ URI□ Header□ Body
- □□ Request Smuggling□□□□□□
- □□ Response Splitting□□□□□□

? ????????

- FD□□□□□□□□□
- □□ Content-Length
- Chunked □□□□
- □□□□ multipart □□

? ?????? OWASP Top 10 ????

1. SQL ???SQLi?

CRS □□□□

- □□□□□□□□□
- `UNION SELECT`
- `OR 1=1`
- `sleep(5)` / □□
- MySQL / PostgreSQL / MSSQL □□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ **%00□ HEX □□□ ASCII □□□□**

---

2. XSS ??????

□□□

- `<script>` □□
- onload□ onclick□ javascript:□ data:
- DOM XSS
- □□□□□ HTML/URL/Base64□

---

3. ???? / ???????LFI?

□□□

- `/../../etc/passwd`
- `php://filter/resource=`
- `file:///`

---

4. ???????RFI?

□□□

- `http://evil.com/shell.jpg`
- □□ PHP □□
- URL □□ /□□□□□

---

5. ?????CMD Injection?

□□□

- `; rm -rf /`
- `| cat /etc/passwd`
- "`$()`"□ "`"□□□
- PowerShell / Bash □□

---

6. ????

- PHP□ JSP□ Lua□ Python □□
- eval(), system(), exec()

---

7. Java ???????

- CommonsCollections payload
- JRMP
- ysoserial □□□□□

---

8. ???? / JSON ??

- JSON □□□□
- □□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□

---

9. ?? UA/Referer ?????

- BurpSuite□ sqlmap
- Nmap□ masscan
- Python requests, curl
- □□□□□□□□□□

? ??Bot ?????CRS + ?????

CRS □□ Bot □□□

- □□□□□□□□ sqlmap□ nmap□ Nikto□
- □□□□□□ UA
- □□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□ + □□□□
- □ Nginx limit_req □□□□□ Anti-DDoS L7 □□

? ????????

□□□

- □□□□□□ Payload □□□
- PHP □□□
- □□□□ “JPG+PHP”
- multipart □□□□
- Content-Type □□

□□□□

- □□□□
- MIME / □□□□
- □□□□
- □□□□□□□□

? ???????? / ????? (DLP)

CRS □□□□□□□□

- □□□□
- □□□□
- □□□□
- □□□□□□
- Base64 □□□□
- □□□□□□□□

? ???????????Heuristic Detection?

CRS □□ “□□□□ ”□

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□ → □□□□
- □□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□ Web □□□□□□

? ??????????????????

ModSecurity v3 □□□

? ???????????

□□□

- □□□
- □□ Body
- □□□□ Body
- □□□ WAF □□
- □□□□ IP & □□

□□□□□

- ELK□ Kibana□
- Loki / Grafana
- SIEM□□□□□□ Wazuh □□

? ??????????????

- CRS □□ “Anomaly Scoring □□ ”□□□□□□□□ 403□
- □□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□

ModSecurity v3 + CRS □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ WAF□

? ???????????

□□□□□□□□□□

- □□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□
- □□ IP □□□□
- □□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□ Referer / Cookie□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

? ???ModSecurity v3 + CRS ??????

? ?? OWASP Top 10 ??

? SQL/XSS/Upload/LFI/RFI/CMD ?????

? Anti-Bot / Anti-Scanner

? ??????

? HTTP ??????

? ???? / ????

? ??????????

? ??? Web ??????

□□□

- □□□□□□
- B/S □□□□
- Java/PHP/Python/Go □□ Web □□
- API □□□□□□

? ?????

□□□□□□□□

? 1????? **?? ModSecurity ?????**??????

? 2??????? CRS ??

? 3???????? WAF ????

? 4????? + ????

? 5?? Nginx ???“???? WAF/CRS”??

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ REST□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□ □

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