

ubuntu18.04????????????-????

```
root@ubuntu18.04:~# ssh root@ubuntu18.04
```

```
root@ubuntu18.04:~# cat /etc/pam.d/common-auth
```

```
auth required pam_faillock.so **Ubuntu 18.04 libpam 1.1.8
auth required pam_faillock.so libpam ≥ 1.4.0 Ubuntu 20.04+ \pam_tally.so Ubuntu
18.04
```

```
auth required pam_tally2.so **
```

```
##
```

```
### Step 0
```

```
``bash
```

```
sudo cp /etc/pam.d/common-auth /etc/pam.d/common-auth.bak.$(date +%F)
sudo cp /etc/pam.d/common-account /etc/pam.d/common-account.bak.$(date +%F)
```

```
### Step 1 /etc/pam.d/common-auth
```

```
``bash
```

```
sudo vi /etc/pam.d/common-auth
```

```
auth required pam_unix.so
```

```
``bash
```

```
auth required pam_tally2.so deny=5 unlock_time=600 even_deny_root audit
```

```
^Esc → :wq
```

```
cat
```

```
cat /etc/pam.d/common-auth
| deny=5 | 5 |
| unlock_time=600 | 600 |
| even_deny_root | root |
| audit | audit |
```


XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

→ XXXX

→ XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

1. XXXX GRUB XX `e`

2. XX `linux` XXXX
XXX

init=/bin/bash
XXX

3. `Ctrl+X` XXXX shell

4. XXXXXXXX
```bash

mount -o remount,rw /  
XXX

5. XXXX

```bash

cp /etc/pam.d/common-auth.bak.<XX > /etc/pam.d/common-auth

cp /etc/pam.d/common-account.bak.<XX > /etc/pam.d/common-account
XXX

6. XXX

```bash

sync

reboot -f  
XXX

## XXXXXXXX

- \*\*XXXXX \*\*XXXXX

- XX \*\*XXXXXXXXXX root SSH XX \*\* XXXX

- XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

- XXXX root XXXX \*\*XX `even\_deny\_root`\*\*XX root XXXXXXXX

---

Revision #1

Created 3 July 2026 01:14:46 by Admin

Updated 3 July 2026 01:15:35 by Admin