JAVA□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□



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□□□□ Top 3□□

1. **Tomcat Java□□ (PID 31037)**□
   - □□□□□ 5.26GB (32.5%)
   - JVM□□□ `-Xms2048m -Xmx4096m` (□□□ 2-4GB)
   - □□ RSS□□□□□□□□□□□
     * □□□□□□ (□□ `-XX:MaxDirectMemorySize=1024m`□□)
     * □□ JNI□□□□□□□□□

2. **MySQL (PID 1129)**□
   - □□□□□ 2.53GB (15.6%)
   - □□□□ (88460□□)□□□□□
     ```bash
     mysqladmin variables | grep buffer_pool
     mysqladmin status | grep -E 'Threads|Memory'
     ```

3. **shun-sync□□ (PID 5522)**□
   - □□□□□ 1.35GB (8.3%)
   - JVM□□□ `-Xms1024m -Xmx1024m` (□□□□□)

□□□□□□

□□□□□□
1. **□□□□   **□
  - □□□□   16GB
  - □□□   15.97GB (99.8%)
  - □□□   186MB (1.2%)
  - □□□   2.3GB (□□   )

2. **□□□□   **□
  - □□□   4GB
  - □□□□   1.3MB (0.03%)
  - □□□□□   10.5% (□□   )

3. **□□□□   **□
  - Active□□□   12.4GB (□□□□□   11.1GB)
  - Inactive□□□   2.8GB

□□□□□□

1. **Tomcat□□□□   **□
  - RSS(5.26GB) > Xmx(4GB) + MaxDirectMemory(1GB)
  - □□□□□
    * JNI□□□□□
    * □□   JVM□□□□□□□□□
    * □□□□□   (`-Xss`□□□□   )

2. **swappiness□□□□   **□
  - □□□□□□□□   0□□□□□□□□□□   OOM□□□□   swap
  - □□□□□
    ```bash
    cat /proc/sys/vm/swappiness
    ```

3. **MySQL□□□□   **□
  - □□□□   InnoDB□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□

□□□□□□
```bash
# □□□□□□□        (□□□□      )
sync; echo 1 > /proc/sys/vm/drop_caches

# □□□□□□□□           Tomcat(□□□□□□□□           )
systemctl restart tomcat
```

JVM□□□□
```bash
# □□  JDK□□
apt-get install -y openjdk-8-jdk

# □□  Tomcat□□□□
jcmd 31037 VM.native_memory summary
```

```
root@shuncom-01:~# jcmd 31037 VM.native_memory summary
31037:

Native Memory Tracking:

Total: reserved=6165979KB, committed=4780715KB
-                 Java Heap (reserved=4194304KB, committed=3899392KB)
                            (mmap: reserved=4194304KB, committed=3899392KB)

-                     Class (reserved=1280500KB, committed=260596KB)
                            (classes #37630)
                            (malloc=10740KB #71177)
                            (mmap: reserved=1269760KB, committed=249856KB)

-                    Thread (reserved=186976KB, committed=186976KB)
                            (thread #179)
                            (stack: reserved=182984KB, committed=182984KB)
                            (malloc=588KB #896)
                            (arena=3405KB #356)

-                      Code (reserved=273364KB, committed=203492KB)
                            (malloc=23764KB #19623)
                            (mmap: reserved=249600KB, committed=179728KB)

-                        GC (reserved=159054KB, committed=158478KB)
                            (malloc=5810KB #1350)
                            (mmap: reserved=153244KB, committed=152668KB)

-                  Compiler (reserved=615KB, committed=615KB)
                            (malloc=484KB #857)
                            (arena=131KB #3)

-                  Internal (reserved=19846KB, committed=19846KB)
                            (malloc=19814KB #46359)
                            (mmap: reserved=32KB, committed=32KB)

-                    Symbol (reserved=44112KB, committed=44112KB)
                            (malloc=40268KB #288206)
                            (arena=3844KB #1)

-    Native Memory Tracking (reserved=7077KB, committed=7077KB)
                            (malloc=300KB #4658)
                            (tracking overhead=6777KB)

-               Arena Chunk (reserved=131KB, committed=131KB)
                            (malloc=131KB)
```

jmap -histo:live 31037 | head -20

```
root@shuncom-01:~# jmap -histo:live 31037 | head -20

 num     #instances         #bytes  class name
----------------------------------------------
   1:        550669      379776624  [C
   2:         25173      171052792  [B
   3:        546122       13106928  java.lang.String
   4:        235518        9420720  java.util.LinkedHashMap$Entry
   5:        102432        8554088  [Ljava.lang.Object;
   6:        116858        8413776  org.apache.jasper.compiler.Node$TemplateText
   7:         94211        8290568  java.lang.reflect.Method
   8:         96381        7375384  [Ljava.util.HashMap$Node;
   9:        222013        7104416  java.util.concurrent.ConcurrentHashMap$Node
  10:        107867        6040552  java.util.LinkedHashMap
  11:        124835        4993400  org.apache.jasper.compiler.Mark
  12:         39744        4404984  java.lang.Class
  13:         19634        4289136  [I
  14:        120823        3866336  java.util.HashMap$Node
  15:        224151        3586416  java.lang.Integer
  16:          9596        2736488  [Ljava.util.concurrent.ConcurrentHashMap$Node;
  17:        101173        2428152  java.util.ArrayList
```

```

## □□□□□□

1. **Tomcat□□  **□
   ```diff
   - -XX:MaxDirectMemorySize=1024m
   + -XX:MaxDirectMemorySize=512m
   + -XX:NativeMemoryTracking=summary
   + -XX:+AlwaysPreTouch
   ```

2. **MySQL□□ **□
   ```ini
   # /etc/mysql/my.cnf
   [mysqld]
   innodb_buffer_pool_size = 1G
   innodb_buffer_pool_instances = 4
   ```

3. **□□□□□□   **□
   ```bash
   # □□  OOM killer□□
   echo 'vm.panic_on_oom=2' >> /etc/sysctl.conf
   echo 'vm.overcommit_memory=2' >> /etc/sysctl.conf
   sysctl -p
   ```

4. **□□□□   **□
   ```bash
   # □□□□□□
   apt-get install -y sysstat valgrind
```
```

sar -r 60 -o /var/log/sa/memlog &
```

## □□□□

□□□□□□□
- □□□□□ <90%
- Swap□□□ 1-5%
- □□□□ >20%
- □□□□ RSS ≈ Xmx + 30%

# □□ `jcmd` □ `jmap` □□□□□ Tomcat □□ (PID 31037)

# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

# □□□□□□□

---

## **1. □□□□□□ **
### **1.1 Native Memory □□ **
- **□ Reserved**: 6,165,979 KB (~6.1GB)
- **□ Committed**: 4,780,715 KB (~4.78GB)

| □□□□ | Reserved (KB) | Committed (KB) | □□□ |
|---|---|---|---|
| Java Heap | 4,194,304 | 3,899,392 | □□ Xmx □□ (4GB) |
| Class Metadata | 1,280,500 | 260,596 | **MetaSpace □□□ ** |
| Thread Stacks | 186,976 | 186,976 | **179 □□□□□□□□□ ** |
| Code Cache | 273,364 | 203,492 | **JIT □□□□□□□□ ** |
| GC □□ | 159,054 | 158,478 | G1GC □□□□ |
| Symbol Storage | 44,112 | 44,112 | □□□□□□□□ |

### **1.2 Heap □□□□ (`jmap -histo`)**
- **Top □□□□□□ **□
  - `char[]` (`[C`): **379MB**
  - `byte[]` (`[B`): **171MB**
  - `String`: **13MB**
  - `LinkedHashMap$Entry`: **9.4MB**
```

  - `Object[]` (`[Ljava.lang.Object;`): **8.5MB**

**□□□□ □□ **□
- **□□ □ `char[]` □ `byte[]` □□ □ **□□□□□□
  - **□□□□□□□□□□ □□ **□□□□□□ □□ JSON □□□
  - **□□□□□□□□ □□ **□□ □ HTTP Session □□□
  - **□□□□ □□ **□□□□□□□□□□□

**2. □□□□ □□ **
**2.1 MetaSpace □□□ □ **
- **Class Metadata □□ □ 260MB**□□□□ □□ **37,630 □□ □ **□
- **□□□□ □□ **□
  - **□□□□□ □□ **□□ □ JSP □□□□□□□□□
  - **□□□ □□ MetaSpace**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

**2.2 □□□□□□□ □□ **
- **179 □□□ □ **□□□□□□□□□ □□ **1MB**□□□ □□ `-Xss1m`□□
- **□□□□ □□ **□ 179 × 1MB ≈ **179MB**□
- **□□□□ □□ **□
  - **□□□□□□□ □□ **□□ □ Tomcat `maxThreads=200`□
  - **□□□□ □□ **□□□□□□□□□□□

**2.3 Direct Memory □□ □ **
- `-XX:MaxDirectMemorySize=1024m` □□□ □□ **1GB □□□□ □□ **□
- **NIO Buffer □ Netty □□□□□□□ □□ Direct Memory**□

**3. □□□□ □□ **
**3.1 JVM □□□□ □□ **
```diff
# □□ □ Tomcat □□□□□ □□ catalina.sh □ setenv.sh□
- -Xms2048m -Xmx4096m -XX:MaxDirectMemorySize=1024m
+ -Xms2048m -Xmx4096m
+ -XX:MaxDirectMemorySize=512m          # □□ □ Direct Memory
+ -XX:MaxMetaspaceSize=256m            # □□ □ MetaSpace □□□□
+ -Xss256k                             # □□□□□□□
+ -XX:+UseG1GC                         # □□ □ G1 □□□□□
+ -XX:NativeMemoryTracking=detail      # □□□□ □□ Native Memory
```

**3.2 □□□□□□ □□ **
```bash
# □□ □ Tomcat □□□
ps -L -p 31037 | wc -l
```

□□□□□
jstack 31037 > /tmp/jstack.log
grep "pool-" /tmp/jstack.log | wc -l
```
**□□□□      **□
- □□    `server.xml` □□    `maxThreads`□□□      200 → 100□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

### **3.3 □□    MetaSpace □□   **
```bash
# □□□□□□□□
jcmd 31037 GC.class_stats | head -20

# □□□□□□□□□□□
jcmd 31037 VM.class_hierarchy | grep Generated
```
**□□□□   **□
- □□   `-XX:MaxMetaspaceSize=256m`□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□   JSP □□□□

**3.4 □□   Direct Memory □□   **
```bash
# □□    NIO Buffer □□
jcmd 31037 VM.native_memory detail | grep "Java Heap\|Direct"
```
**□□□□   **□
- □□□□   Netty□□□   `ByteBuf` □□□□□□□
- □□   `-XX:MaxDirectMemorySize=512m`□

**4. □□□□□   **
**4.1 □□□□□□   **
```bash
# □  5 □□□□□□□
watch -n 5 'ps -p 31037 -o %mem,rss,comm && jcmd 31037 VM.native_memory summary'
```

**4.2 □□   Full GC □□□□□□   **
```bash
# □□□□       Full GC
jcmd 31037 GC.run
```

**4.3 □□   OOM □□   **
```bash

# □□  GC □□□□□□  -Xloggc□
tail -f /usr/local/apache-tomcat-8.0.39/logs/gc.log
```

**5. □□ **
- **□□□□ **□
  - **MetaSpace □□□ **□ 260MB□□□□□ `MaxMetaspaceSize`□
  - **□□□□□□ **□ 179MB□□□□□ `-Xss` □ `maxThreads`□
  - **Direct Memory □□□□ **□□□□□□□ NIO Buffer□
  - **Heap □ `char[]` □ `byte[]` □□□ **□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- **□□□□□ **□
  - **RSS □□□□ 1-2GB**□□ 5.26GB → 3.5GB □□□□
  - **□□ OOM □□ **□□□□□□□□□

□□□ **□□□□□ Tomcat** □□□□ JVM □□□□□□□□□□□□

root@shuncom-01:/usr/local/apache-tomcat-8.0.39/bin# jcmd 31037 VM.native_memory detail | grep "Java Heap\|Direct"
-                 Java Heap (reserved=4194304KB, committed=3646976KB)
[0x00000006c0000000 - 0x00000007c0000000] reserved 4194304KB for Java Heap from
root@shuncom-01:/usr/local/apache-tomcat-8.0.39/bin# jcmd 31037 VM.class_hierarchy | grep Generated
java.io.IOException: Command failed in target VM
        at sun.tools.attach.LinuxVirtualMachine.execute(LinuxVirtualMachine.java:224)
        at sun.tools.attach.HotSpotVirtualMachine.executeCommand(HotSpotVirtualMachine.java:217)
        at sun.tools.attach.HotSpotVirtualMachine.executeJCmd(HotSpotVirtualMachine.java:199)
        at sun.tools.jcmd.JCmd.executeCommandForPid(JCmd.java:150)
        at sun.tools.jcmd.JCmd.main(JCmd.java:129)
root@shuncom-01:/usr/local/apache-tomcat-8.0.39/bin# jcmd 31037 GC.class_stats | head -20

31037:
GC.class_stats command requires -XX:+UnlockDiagnosticVMOptions

??????????????? Tomcat ?? (PID 31037) ? □□□□□□ ? □□□□ ?

**1. □□□□ **
**1.1 Java Heap □□□□ **
- **□□ **□ `-Xmx4096m` (4GB)
- **□□ Commit**□ 3.64GB□□□□□□□□ OOM □□□
- **□□ **□ Heap □□□□□□□□□□□
  - □□□□□□□ HTTP Session □□□
```

- 大对象未及时释放（如 `char[]` 占 379MB）

1.2 Direct Memory
- **未检测到 Direct Buffer 泄漏 **（`grep "Direct"` 无输出）
- 但 `-XX:MaxDirectMemorySize=1024m` 仍可能被 NIO 或第三方库（如 Netty）使用，需保持限制。

1.3 MetaSpace
- **无法直接获取类统计 **（需 `-XX:+UnlockDiagnosticVMOptions`）
- **间接证据 **：`Class Metadata` 占用 260MB，加载 37,630 个类，可能存在：
- 动态类加载（如 JSP 编译）
- 反射生成类（如 Spring AOP）

**2. 最终优化方案 **
**2.1 修改 Tomcat JVM 参数 **
编辑 `catalina.sh` 或 `setenv.sh`，替换原有参数：
` ` ` bash
JAVA_OPTS="
-Xms2048m -Xmx4096m
-XX:MaxMetaspaceSize=256m # 限制 MetaSpace 增长
-XX:MaxDirectMemorySize=512m # 限制堆外内存
-Xss256k # 减少线程栈大小
-XX:+UseG1GC # 改用 G1 垃圾回收器
-XX:+PrintGCDetails -XX:+PrintGCDateStamps -Xloggc:/usr/local/apache-tomcat-8.0.39/logs/gc.log -XX:NativeMemoryTracking=detail # 持续监控 Native Memory
"
` ` `

**2.2 检查线程泄漏 **
` ` ` bash
查看线程数
ps -L -p 31037 | wc -l

如果线程数 > 150，调整 Tomcat 的 maxThreads
sed -i 's/maxThreads="200"/maxThreads="100"/g' /usr/local/apache-tomcat-8.0.39/conf/server.xml
` ` `

**2.3 检查缓存问题 **
` ` ` bash
检查 Tomcat 的 Session 超时设置（单位：分钟）
grep -A 1 "<session-config>" /usr/local/apache-tomcat-8.0.39/conf/web.xml
` ` `

**建议 **：确保 `<session-timeout>30</session-timeout>`（默认 30 分钟）。

**2.4 重启 Tomcat 并监控 **
` ` ` bash

```
# □□  Tomcat
/usr/local/apache-tomcat-8.0.39/bin/shutdown.sh
/usr/local/apache-tomcat-8.0.39/bin/startup.sh

# □□□□□□
watch -n 5 'ps -p $(pgrep -f "Bootstrap start") -o %mem,rss,comm'
```

**3. □□□□□□ **

□□	□□□	□□□□□
**RSS □□ **	5.26GB	3.5-4GB
**□□□□□ **	179MB (179 threads)	25MB (100 threads)
MetaSpace	260MB (□□□)	≤256MB
Direct Memory	□□□□	(1GB)	≤512MB

**4. □□□□□□ **

1. **□□□□ GC □□ **□
   ```bash
   tail -f /usr/local/apache-tomcat-8.0.39/logs/gc.log | grep -E "Full GC|OOM"
   ```

2. **□□□□□□ **□□ Prometheus + Grafana□□
   - □□□□□ `RSS > 3.5GB` □□ 10 □□□

3. **□□ JDK**□
   - □□□□ **JDK 1.8.0_111**□□□□□□

Revision #2
Created 2025-08-02 02:35:21 UTC by Admin
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