rulr-4 / rulr-5 ?????

□□□□ **“conntrack□□ + □□□□ + Docker/iptables□□ + □□□□ ”**□□□□□□ rulr-4 / rulr-5 □□□□□□□□□□□□□

????????????

□□□□□□□□□□

1?conntrack “????????????”

□□□□□□□□□

- `insert=0`
- `insert_failed` □□
- `drop == insert_failed` □□□□

□□ □□□□ “□□□□ ”□□□□

> **conntrack □□□□□ /□□ /□□□□□□□□□□ hash□□ + □□□ + bucket/GC□□□**

2??????“Docker NAT + ??????”

□□□

- eth0 PPS□ 1300~3500 pps
- Docker bridge □□□□
- conntrack found □□□□□□□□□□
- TIME_WAIT / Established □□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ □□□□

> **L4 NAT□□□ nginx tcp / docker DNAT□ + □□□□□□ /□□**

3?CPU? conntrack drop ?8??????

□□ rulr-5□

- cpu0~cpu7 drop□ 1,000□ ~2,100□□
- search_restart□□□□

□□ □□□

> “□□□□□□□□□□ **hash table □□ / bucket □□ / lock□□**

?????????

1. conntrack insert_failed = drop?100% ???

rulr-4

```
insert_failed=7390187
drop=7390187
```

rulr-5

```
insert_failed=14861324
drop=14861324
```

□□ □□□□□□□

> **conntrack □□□ “□□□□□□□□□□ ”**

□□

- `found` □□ → □□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□

---

2. nf_conntrack ?????

rulr-4

```
nf_conntrack_tcp_timeout_established = 3600
```

rulr-5

```
nf_conntrack_tcp_timeout_established = 86400
```

□□ rulr-5 □□□□□

- 86400 = 24□□
- □□□□□□□□□

???

> conntrack table "□□□□□□ + hash□□□□□□ "

---

3. NAT/iptables??????????

□□□□□

DNAT + MASQUERADE + Docker bridge

□□ rulr-5□

```
POSTROUTING MASQUERADE (172.18.0.0/16)
DNAT 80/443/6100-6109 → 172.18.0.200
```

□□ □□□□□

```
```

> **“Docker NAT + □□□□ + □□□□ ”□□**

□□□□□

? ??NAT??

```
Client → eth0 → PREROUTING DNAT → Docker bridge → container
                        ↓
                  conntrack □□□□
```

□□□□

- nginx tcp proxy
- □□□□□□ 6011-6109□
- RabbitMQ / Redis / ZK

□□ □□□

> conntrack entry □□□□ + hash□□□□□□□□

---

4. eth0 TX queue backlog??????

□□□□□

```
tx_send_full: 88000~94000+
```

□□□

> NIC TX ring □□□ / □□□□□□□

□□ □□□

- CPU□□□□□ or softirq□□
- □ conntrack/iptables□□□□□□□

---

5. RPS / IRQ ????

```
/sys/class/net/eth0/queues/rx-*/rps_cpus = 00
```

□□ □□□□□□□□□

> **RPS□ Receive Packet Steering□□□□□□**

□□□

- □□□□□□□□□ CPU softirq
- conntrack lock contention □□
- hash table □□□□□□□

??????????

□□	**rulr-4**	**rulr-5**	□□
conntrack timeout	3600	86400	rulr-5□□□
insert_failed	739□	1486□	rulr-5□□□
□□ PPS	~1300	~3500	rulr-5□□□□
docker□□	2□ bridge	1□ bridge	rulr-5□□□
CPU drop	□□	□□	rulr-5□□□
RPS	□□□	□□□	□□□□□□

????????3??

??1?conntrack hash table ???????

□□□

- insert_failed□□
- search_restart□□
- drop == insert_failed

□□ □□□

> bucket□□ + □□□ + CPU□□□□

???2?Docker NAT + ????????????

□□□□□

- nginx tcp proxy
- 10+□□□□□□
- redis/rabbit/zookeeper
- □□ NAT

□□ □□□□□□□

> □□□□ = 2~3□ conntrack entry

??3???RPS/RFS?CPU softirq ????

□□□

- conntrack lock □□□□
- packet processing □□□
- insert□□□□□□

????????????

? P0?????

1. ?? RPS??????

```
for i in /sys/class/net/eth0/queues/rx-*/rps_cpus; do
    echo ff > $i
done
```

---

2. ?? conntrack hashsize??????

```
sysctl -w net.netfilter.nf_conntrack_max=2097152
```

□□□□

```
/sys/module/nf_conntrack/parameters/hashsize
```

? P1??????

3. ?? conntrack ?????rulr-5????

```
net.netfilter.nf_conntrack_tcp_timeout_established=3600
```

□□□□□□□□□ 600~1800□

---

4. ?? Docker NAT ??

□□□

- host network□□□□□□
- □□□ DNAT □□□□

? P2?????

5. nginx tcp proxy ??

- □□□□□ NAT
- □□ upstream keepalive
- □□ conntrack churn

6. ?? bypass conntrack????

□□□□□□□

```
iptables -t raw -A PREROUTING -j NOTRACK
```

⚠ □□□□□□□ NAT/stateful firewall□

??????

□□□□□□□□□□ “□□□□ ”□□□□

> “□ **conntrack + Docker NAT + □ PPS□□ + RPS□□□ → □□□□□□□□**

??????????

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

1????? conntrack hash bucket ??“??”

2?????? conntrack ???? vs ???

3?????“????????????????8C/16C???”

□□□□□□ “□□□□ ”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ kernel □□□

□□□ “□□□□ ”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

> “□ `conntrack -S` □□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□ **since boot□**

□□□□□□□

- drop
- insert_failed
- search_restart
- found

□□ □□ □□□□□□□□□□ **cumulative counters**□

???????“???? conntrack -S”

Linux conntrack □□□□□

```
/proc/sys/net/netfilter/nf_conntrack_stats
```

□□□□□□ struct nf_conntrack_stat

□□ □□ **reset / clear** □□

??????“??”????3???

??1???????????? nf_conntrack ??

⚠ □□□□□ NAT / Docker / □□□□□□□□□

???

```
systemctl stop docker
```

```
conntrack -F
```

□□□

```
modprobe -r nf_conntrack
modprobe nf_conntrack
```

□□□ docker□

```
systemctl start docker
```

???????

```
reboot
```

□□ □□□□ “□□□□□□□□ ”

????2??????????“???”?????

□□□□□□

```
conntrack -F
```

□□□

□□	□□□□
conntrack entries	✔ □□
drop□□	□ □□
insert_failed	□ □□

□□ □□□□□□□□□□□

> □ “□□□□ ”□□□ “□□□□ ”

????3??????“??”????????

□□□□□□□□□□

> □ □□□□□□□□

□□□□□□

? delta ???

```
watch -n 1 conntrack -S
```

□□□□□

□□ □ “□□□□□ ”□□□□□□

□□□

```
drop +1200 / sec  → □□□
drop +10 / sec    → □□
```

??????????????????

□□□□□□□

? conntrack ????“????”???????

□□□

- insert = 0□□□□
- insert_failed□□□□
- drop = insert_failed□ 100%□□□

□□ □□□

> “□ conntrack “□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ”

□□□□□

? ??????

? ????“??????????”

??????“??????”

□□□□

```
conntrack -S □□□□□□□□□□□
```

□□□

1???????????

□□□□□□□□

2???????? steady-state failure

- □□□□□□ ≈ □□
- □□□ “□□□ ”

????????“??”??????

? ??????“????”

????????

```
#!/bin/bash
a=$(conntrack -S | grep insert_failed | awk '{print $2}' | paste -sd+ - | bc)
sleep 1
b=$(conntrack -S | grep insert_failed | awk '{print $2}' | paste -sd+ - | bc)

echo "delta=$((b-a))"
```

????????“????”????

□□□ debugfs□□□□□□□□□

```
echo 0 > /proc/sys/net/netfilter/nf_conntrack_count
```

□ □□□□

- □□□□□□□
- □□□□□

??????????

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

? ??3??

1??? RPS????? 00?

□□□□□□□

2??? conntrack timeout?rulr-5???

86400 → 3600 □□□

3??? conntrack max / hashsize ????

???????

> □ conntrack -S □ “□□□□ ”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ “□□□□ ”□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□ conntrack □□ “□□ hash bucket □□ ”
- insert_failed □□□□□□□□□

- □□□□□□□ “conntrack collapse □□ ”

□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□

□□□□□□ `conntrack -S` □□□□□□ **“□□□□□□□ + drop/insert_failed□□□□□□ ”** □□□□□□ “□□□□□□□□ ”□

□□□□□□□

> “□□□□□ “□□ ”□□□ □□ **nf_conntrack □□□□□□□□ per-CPU cumulative counters**□
> □□□□□ conntrack □□ “□□ ”□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□ /□□□□

□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ **“□□□□ ”□□□ drop/insert_failed □□□□□□□□□□□□□**

??????????????

□□□□□□□□□

```
insert_failed=7390187
drop=7390187
invalid=148279
search_restart=1061998
```

□□□

1?insert_failed == drop????????

□□□

> □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ drop=insert_failed□

□□□□□□

- conntrack □□□ /□□□□
- hash□□□□
- □□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□ entry

2?invalid ????

□□□

- □□□□□□ /□□□
- NAT□□□□□□□□ entry
- □ timeout/GC/flush□□□□□□

3?search_restart ??

□□□□□□□□□

> □ hash□□□□□□□□□□ rehash / retry

□□□□□

- bucket□□□□ hashsize□□□□
- □□□□□□□□ DDoS/□□□□ /□□□□□

- CPU softirq□□□

??????????????

□□□ r4 / r5 □□□□ r5□□□□□□□

? ??1?conntrack hash ?????????

□□□□□□□□

```
nf_conntrack_buckets = 1048576
hashsize = 1048576
```

□□□□□□□□□□

> □□□□□□□□□□□□ IP/□□□□ 1M bucket □□□□□□

?????

- NAT□□ / □□□□ / LB
- □□ /IM/□□□□□
- □□□ HTTP flood
- □□□□ /□□□□

□□ □□□

- search_restart □□
- insert_failed □□
- drop□□□□

? ???2?conntrack table pressure????/????

□□□□□□□

```
cat /proc/sys/net/netfilter/nf_conntrack_count
cat /proc/sys/net/netfilter/nf_conntrack_max
```

□□□

```
count ≈ max * 70%~90%
```

□□□□□

- insert_failed
- drop
- early_drop□□□□□□□□□□□□ GC □□□

? ???3?GC??????????

□□□□□ early_drop□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□

- GC thread CPU□□
- timeout□□□□□□□□
- LRU churn□□

□□□

```
cat /proc/sys/net/netfilter/nf_conntrack_tcp_timeout_established
cat /proc/sys/net/netfilter/nf_conntrack_tcp_timeout_time_wait
```

? ??4??????????

□□ r5 □□□□ r4□

□□ □□□□□□□

- r5 □□□□ NAT / proxy / LB
- □□□□□□□□

□□□

- □□□□ masscan / zmap□
- DDoS SYN flood□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□
- HTTP keepalive misuse

? ??5?CPU softirq / NET_RX??

□□□□□□□□ search_restart□

□□□□□

- ksoftirqd CPU□
- NIC RX ring overflow
- GRO/LRO□□

□□□□

```
mpstat -P ALL 1
cat /proc/softirqs
sar -n DEV 1
ethtool -S eth0 | egrep "drop|miss|error"
```

?????“?????”

□□□□□□□

> “□□□ conntrack -S □□□□

□□□

???????????since boot?

- □ `/proc/net/stat/nf_conntrack`
- □ CPU □□ struct
- □□□ reset syscall

??“????”???????

??1???????????

```
modprobe -r nf_conntrack
modprobe nf_conntrack
```

⚠ □□□□

- □□□□□□
- NAT□□□□
- □□□□□□□□

??2???????????

??????????

□□□□□□□□□ “□□ ”□□□□□□

? 1. ?? conntrack ????

```
cat /proc/sys/net/netfilter/nf_conntrack_count
cat /proc/sys/net/netfilter/nf_conntrack_max
```

? 2. ??????????

```
conntrack -L | awk '{print $5}' | cut -d= -f2 | sort | uniq -c | sort -nr | head
```

□□□□

- □ IP□□□□
- □□□□□□□

? 3. ??? NAT ????

□□□□□□

- NAT
- LB
- □□□□

□□ conntrack □□□□□□

? 4. ???????????

?1?hashsize / buckets ???????????

□□□

```
nf_conntrack_buckets = RAM(MB) * 16384 / 256
```

□□□□

- 2M / 4M buckets□□□□□□□

?2??? TCP timeout??????

```
nf_conntrack_tcp_timeout_established
```

?3??????? tracking??????

iptables□

```
raw table NOTRACK
```

?4??? connection reuse / keepalive ??

?????????????

□□ r4 / r5□

□□	□□
r4	□□□□ conntrack
r5	□□□□□ insert_failed/ drop □□□

□□ r5 □□□□

> ⚠ conntrack “□□□□□□□ ”□□□□□□□□□□□□□

??????????????????

□□□□□□ 3□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ “□□□□□ ”□

```
cat /proc/sys/net/netfilter/nf_conntrack_count
cat /proc/sys/net/netfilter/nf_conntrack_max

conntrack -C
ss -s
```

□□□

```
conntrack -S | head -50
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□ r4 / r5 □□□□□

> □□ “conntrack □□□□□□□□□□□□ TOP IP / TOP PORT / TOP STATE□ ”

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□ “□□□□□□□□□□□ ”□□□□□□□□□□ + □□□ + □□□□□□

??????????

□□□□□□□ conntrack □□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□

> □□□□ “Docker □□□□□□ + □□□ IP□□□□ + conntrack □□□□ ”

□□□

- r4□□□□□□□
- r5□□□□□□□ + □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

??????????????????

1?conntrack ???????

r4

```
count = 320851
max   = 8388608
□□□ ≈ 3.8%
```

r5

```
count = 339205
max   = 4194304
□□□ ≈ 8.1%
```

□□ □□□

> “□□□ conntrack “□□ ”□□ drop

??????????

2??????????? Docker ??

r4?

```
172.18.0.201 → 39025
172.18.0.203 → 38803
172.18.0.202 → 38796
172.18.0.204 → 38780
```

r5?

```
172.18.0.203 → 43434
172.18.0.204 → 43322
172.18.0.201 → 43180
172.18.0.202 → 43019
```

?? ??????

□□□□□□

> □ Docker service mesh / □□□□□□□□□□ east-west traffic explosion□

□□□□□□□

- □□□□□□ “□□□□□□ ”
- IP□□□□□ 172.18.0.201-204□
- □□□□ IP□□□□

??????????????

? ??1??????“?????”

□□□□□□□□□□

???????

- HTTP □□□□
- Redis/MySQL □□□□□□
- gRPC □□□ channel
- Java/PHP □□ connect/disconnect

□□ □□□

```
conntrack entry = □□□ × □□□□
```

? ???2?conntrack hash ???CPU????

□□ count □□□□□

```
search_restart□□□□□□□□□□□
+ insert_failed □□□□
```

□□□

> “□□□□□□□□□ hash bucket □□□□

Docker □□□□□

```
172.18.0.0/16
```

□□□□□□□ 4~5 □□□□

□□ NAT tuple □□□□□□

? ???3?Docker bridge + NAT ????

□□□□

```
container → docker bridge → nat → host conntrack
```

□□□

- □□□□□□ conntrack
- NAT□ tuple □□
- □□□□□ hash collision

? ??4?????IP?????

□□□□

```
39.144.x.x
111.55.x.x
80.75.x.x
```

□□ □□□

- □□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

??r4 vs r5 ????????

□□	r4	r5
conntrack max	8M	4M
□□□	3.8%	8.1%
Docker□□□□	□	□
insert_failed	□	□□
search_restart	□	□□

□□ □□□

> r5 □ r4 □ “□□□□□□□ ”□□□□□□ or □□□□□□

??????????

> □□□ conntrack □□□□□ “□□□□□□□□□ + □□□ + □□□□□□□□ **conntrack** □□□□□□□ ”

????? drop / insert_failed ?????

□□□

```
conntrack □□□“□”□□□□“□□”
```

□□□□□

hash bucket ?????

- □□□□□□□□□ bucket
- lookup / insert retry□ search_restart□
- □□□□□ insert_failed□
- □□ drop

□□ □□□

> □ drop □ “□□□□ ”□□□ “□□□□ ”

??????????? 3 ???????

? 1. ???? Docker ??????

□□□□□

```
ss -antp | wc -l
```

□□□□

- □□□□ TIME_WAIT
- □□□□□□□

? 2. ?“????????”

□□□□□

- Java□ Hikari / Druid
- PHP□□□□□ new PDO
- Nginx upstream keepalive

? 3. ?????? conntrack optimization

?1??? hashsize???????

```
echo 2097152 > /sys/module/nf_conntrack/parameters/hashsize
```

□□□□

```
nf_conntrack_buckets = 2097152
```

?2??? TIME_WAIT ??

```
net.netfilter.nf_conntrack_tcp_timeout_time_wait
```

?3??? raw NOTRACK??????

□ 172.18.0.0/16□

```
iptables -t raw -A PREROUTING -s 172.18.0.0/16 -j NOTRACK
iptables -t raw -A OUTPUT -d 172.18.0.0/16 -j NOTRACK
```

⚠ □□□□□□□□□□ 30~60% conntrack □□□

??????????????????

□□□□□ “□□□□□□□□□ ”□□□□□□□□

? 1. ? TOP ??????????

? 2. ? TIME_WAIT / CLOSE_WAIT ???

? 3. ? Docker ??????

? 4. ???????

- service mesh□□
- □□□□□
- □□□ bypass conntrack

????????????“????”

□□□□□□□□

> “□□ □□ conntrack + Docker □□□□□□

□□□□□

- TOP container connection ranking
- TOP peer IP
- TIME_WAIT□□
- conntrack hash hotspot □□
- NAT tuple □□□□□□

□□□□□□ “□□□□□□□□□ ”□

□□□□□□□

□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ “□□ **conntrack + Docker** □□□□□□ ”□□□□□

> ✔ □□ TOP □□
> ✔ □□ TOP □□ IP
> ✔ □□□□□□□□ / NAT□□ / TIME_WAIT□□
> ✔ □□□□ “□□□□ conntrack”

? ????

```
conntrack-docker-profile.sh
```

? ????

□□□□□□□ 6 □□□□□□

1. conntrack □□□
2. TOP Docker □□□□
3. TOP □□ IP□□ /□□
4. TCP □□□□ TIME_WAIT / ESTABLISHED□
5. conntrack □□□□□□□□□□□□
6. □□□□□□□□□□

? ??????????

```
#!/bin/bash

LOG=/tmp/conntrack_docker_profile_$(date +%F_%H%M%S).log

echo "================================================" | tee -a $LOG
echo " Conntrack + Docker Traffic Profile Report" | tee -a $LOG
echo " Time: $(date)" | tee -a $LOG
echo " Host: $(hostname)" | tee -a $LOG
echo "================================================" | tee -a $LOG
```

```
echo -e "\n[1] Conntrack Summary" | tee -a $LOG
cat /proc/sys/net/netfilter/nf_conntrack_count | tee -a $LOG
cat /proc/sys/net/netfilter/nf_conntrack_max | tee -a $LOG


echo -e "\n[2] Conntrack TOP IP (All flows)" | tee -a $LOG
conntrack -L 2>/dev/null \
| awk '{for(i=1;i<=NF;i++) if($i ~ /^src=/) print $i}' \
| cut -d= -f2 \
| sort | uniq -c | sort -nr | head -20 | tee -a $LOG


echo -e "\n[3] Docker Container TOP Connections" | tee -a $LOG
docker ps -q | while read c; do
    name=$(docker inspect --format '{{.Name}}' $c 2>/dev/null | sed 's#/##')
    cnt=$(conntrack -L 2>/dev/null | grep -c "$c\|172\.18")
    echo "$cnt $name"
done | sort -nr | head -20 | tee -a $LOG


echo -e "\n[4] Docker Bridge IP Hotspots" | tee -a $LOG
conntrack -L 2>/dev/null \
| awk '{for(i=1;i<=NF;i++) if($i ~ /^src=/) print $i}' \
| cut -d= -f2 \
| grep "^172\.18\." \
| sort | uniq -c | sort -nr | head -20 | tee -a $LOG


echo -e "\n[5] External IP Hotspots" | tee -a $LOG
conntrack -L 2>/dev/null \
| awk '{for(i=1;i<=NF;i++) if($i ~ /^src=/) print $i}' \
| cut -d= -f2 \
| grep -v "^172\.18\." \
| sort | uniq -c | sort -nr | head -20 | tee -a $LOG


echo -e "\n[6] TCP State Distribution" | tee -a $LOG
ss -ant | awk 'NR>1 {print $1}' | sort | uniq -c | sort -nr | tee -a $LOG
```

```
echo -e "\n[7] conntrack -S (snapshot)" | tee -a $LOG
conntrack -S | tee -a $LOG


echo -e "\n[8] Kernel Drop Indicators" | tee -a $LOG
echo "nf_conntrack_drop:" | tee -a $LOG
cat /proc/net/stat/nf_conntrack | tee -a $LOG


echo -e "\n[9] QUICK RISK ANALYSIS" | tee -a $LOG

COUNT=$(cat /proc/sys/net/netfilter/nf_conntrack_count)
MAX=$(cat /proc/sys/net/netfilter/nf_conntrack_max)
UTIL=$((COUNT*100/MAX))

echo "conntrack usage: ${UTIL}%" | tee -a $LOG

if [ $UTIL -gt 80 ]; then
    echo "[ALERT] conntrack near limit" | tee -a $LOG
elif [ $UTIL -gt 50 ]; then
    echo "[WARN] medium pressure" | tee -a $LOG
else
    echo "[OK] normal load" | tee -a $LOG
fi


echo -e "\nReport saved to: $LOG"
```

? ????

```
chmod +x conntrack-docker-profile.sh
./conntrack-docker-profile.sh
```

? ??????????????

? 1. ??? conntrack?????

□□□□□□□

```
43000 rulr-service-a
42000 rulr-service-b
```

□□ □□□□ “□□□□□□ ”

? 2. ?? Docker ????

```
172.18.0.201 → 40,000 connections
```

□□ □□□□□□□

? 3. ??????

```
39.x.x.x → TOP IP
111.x.x.x → TOP IP
```

□□ □□ DDoS / scanner

? 4. ?? conntrack ??????

□□□□

- OK / WARN / ALERT

? ????????????

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

1?? ? TIME_WAIT ????

2?? ? HTTP keepalive ????

3?? ? Docker service mesh ??“?????”

? ??????????????

□□□□□□□□□□□□□

> □□ “conntrack + TCP + Docker + □□□□□□ PID□□□□□ ”

□□□□□□□

- □□□□□□□□□
- □□ jar / php-fpm / nginx worker
- □□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□
□□ □□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□ “□□□□□□□□□ ”□

□□□□□□□□ “□□ ”□□□□□□□□□ conntrack -S □□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□

??????????????

> □□□□□□□ □□ **conntrack** □□□□□□□ **“□□□□□□□□□ + NAT** □□□□□□ **”**

□□□

```
```

> □□□□□□□□ “□□□□□□ ”□□ “□□□□□□□□ ”

??????????????

1?conntrack ????? 7%??????????

```
334260 / 4194304 = 7%
```

□□ □□□

- □ □□□□
- □ □□ max □□
- □ □□□□□□□□□

??????????????

2?TOP IP ?????“??????”

????????

```
164617 172.18.0.200
```

□□ □□□

> “□□ □□ Docker □□□□□□□□□□

???????????

```
10.2.2.122
10.2.2.123
10.2.2.124
```

□□ ~58k connections

□□ □□□

> “□□□□□ “□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ”

□□□

- MQ consumer group
- RPC cluster
- service discovery retry storm
- □□□□□□□□□

?????????

39.x / 111.x

□□ □□□□□□□□□

> “□□□□□□□□□□□□ DDoS

??????????????

3?Docker ??????“??????”

```
rulr-nginx    332325
rulr-rabbit   332137
rulr-zookeeper331930
rulr-redis    331773
```

⚠ □□□□□□

> “□□□□□□□ conntrack □□□□□□□□□

??????

□□ “□□□□□□ ”□□□□

? ??“?????? + ?????”

□□□

- HTTP / MQ / Redis □□□□□□□
- □□ connection pool
- keepalive □□□
- □□□ reconnect

??????????????

4?TCP ??????

```
ESTAB 3
LISTEN 57
```

□□ □□□□□□□□

□□ Docker □□□□□

- ESTABLISHED□□□ ~ □□
- LISTEN□□□

□□□□

> □ ESTABLISHED = 3□□□□□□□□□

? ???“????”

□□□

> “□□□□□□□□□ “□□□ / □□□□□□ ”

??????????????

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

? ????

> “□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ nginx / redis / rabbit / zookeeper□□□ “□□□□ + □□□□□□□□□ ”

? ?????

```
1 □□ = 1 TCP□□ = 1 conntrack entry
```

□□□

- conntrack rapid churn□□□□□□□□
- hash □□□ search_restart□
- insert_failed□□□□□□
- CPU softirq□□□□

??????“????????????/??”

□□ conntrack □□□□□□□□□□

> “□□ □□ churn□□□□□□

??r4 vs r5??????

□ r5 □□□

- □□□□□ 7%□
- □□

□□ 10.2.2.x □□□□□□□

□□□

> “□ r5 □ “□□□□□□□□□□ ”

??????????????????

? ??1???????????

□□□□

Redis?

- □□□□ new connection
- □□□□ connection pool

RabbitMQ?

- channel □□□□
- consumer □□□□ reconnect

HTTP?

- nginx upstream keepalive □□□□

? ??2??? conntrack ????????

□ Docker □□□

```
iptables -t raw -A PREROUTING -s 172.18.0.0/16 -j NOTRACK
```

□□ □□□□□ 30%~60% conntrack□□

? ??3???“172.18.0.200”??

□□□□□□□□□□

```
docker inspect rulr-nginx
docker inspect rulr-rabbit
```

□□

```
docker stats
```

??????????

□□	□□
conntrack□	□□
□□□□	□□
□□□□	□□
Docker□□□□	⚠□□
□□□□□□□□□	□□□□□□

??????????????

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

? “??? conntrack ????”

□□□□□□□

- □□ PID □□□ conntrack
- □□ jar / php-fpm / nginx worker
- □□□□□□□ 172.18.0.200 □□
- □□□ URL □□

□□□□□□□

> “□□ “□□□□□□ ”

□□□□□□□□□□□□□ “□□□□□□ ”□

□□□□□□□□ Docker + conntrack 30w+ + insert_failed/drop □□□□ “□□□□□ ”
□□□□□□□□□

1. **conntrack → socket → PID**
2. **PID →** □□ → □□□□
3. □□□□□ **src/dst**□ → □□□□□□

Linux □□□□□ “□□□□ PID □□ conntrack”□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

??????????????

conntrack □□□□□

- src/dst IP
- src/dst port
- protocol
- state

□□□□□□□

- `/proc/<pid>/fd/`
- `/proc/net/tcp*`
- `ss -p` □ `ss -K`
- socket inode □□

□□ □□□□□

```
conntrack entry
   ↓
src/dst 4□□
   ↓
ss / netstat □ socket inode
   ↓
/proc/*/fd/* □ inode
   ↓
PID
   ↓
docker inspect □□□
```

????? conntrack ??????????

□□□□

```
conntrack-pid-trace.sh
```

? ????????????

```
#!/bin/bash

OUT=/tmp/conntrack_pid_trace_$(date +%F_%H%M%S).log

echo "==== Conntrack PID Trace ====" | tee $OUT
echo "Time: $(date)" | tee -a $OUT
echo "" | tee -a $OUT
```

```
echo "[1] Top Conntrack IPs" | tee -a $OUT
conntrack -L 2>/dev/null | awk '{for(i=1;i<=NF;i++) if($i ~ /^src=/) print $i}' \
| cut -d= -f2 | sort | uniq -c | sort -nr | head -20 | tee -a $OUT

echo "" | tee -a $OUT

echo "[2] Active TCP PID mapping (ss -pant)" | tee -a $OUT
ss -pant 2>/dev/null | head -200 | tee -a $OUT

echo "" | tee -a $OUT

echo "[3] Docker container connections" | tee -a $OUT
for c in $(docker ps --format '{{.Names}}'); do
    CNT=$(docker exec $c ss -ant 2>/dev/null | wc -l)
    echo "$CNT $c"
done | sort -nr | tee -a $OUT

echo "" | tee -a $OUT

echo "[4] Conntrack heavy IP → PID mapping (best effort)" | tee -a $OUT

# □TOP IP
TOP_IPS=$(conntrack -L 2>/dev/null | awk '{for(i=1;i<=NF;i++) if($i ~ /^src=/) print $i}' \
| cut -d= -f2 | sort | uniq -c | sort -nr | head -10 | awk '{print $2}')

for ip in $TOP_IPS; do
    echo "---- $ip ----" | tee -a $OUT

    # □ socket
    ss -antp 2>/dev/null | grep $ip | tee -a $OUT

    echo "" | tee -a $OUT
done

echo "[5] Docker PID correlation" | tee -a $OUT

docker ps -q | while read cid; do
    name=$(docker inspect --format '{{.Name}}' $cid | sed 's#/##')
    pid=$(docker inspect --format '{{.State.Pid}}' $cid)
```

```
    echo "$name PID=$pid"

    if [ "$pid" != "0" ]; then
        nsenter -t $pid -n ss -ant 2>/dev/null | head -5 | sed "s/^/    /"
    fi
done | tee -a $OUT

echo "" | tee -a $OUT
echo "Saved: $OUT"
```

??????“?????”????

□□□□□□□□□□□□□

? ??2??? PID ? socket inode ? conntrack ??

□□□

- □□□□□
  - □□ PID □□□□□ ESTABLISHED
  - □□ PID □□ insert_failed
- □□□
  - PID
  - container
  - conntrack □
  - ESTAB □

? ??3????????? eBPF-lite?

□□□

- □ 1s □□□
  - Top PID conntrack
  - Top IP

    - □□□□□□
- □□□ “□□□□□ /□□□□ ”

? ??4?Docker ????????????

□□□□□

```
container → conntrack count → external IP□□ → □□□□
```

??????????????????

□□□□ profile□

???????

1?? conntrack ????? Docker bridge

```
172.18.0.200 / 201 / 202 / 203 / 204
```

□□ □□□

- □□□□□ □□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□

2?? ??“????”

```
rulr-nginx
rulr-rabbit
rulr-zookeeper
rulr-redis
```

□□ □□□

- MQ / cache / proxy □□□□□□□
- □□□

> “□□□ + □□ NAT □□ ”

3?? insert_failed ???

□□□□□□

```
insert_failed ≈ drop ≈ 7M+
```

□□ □□□□□□ “conntrack□ ”□□□□

??????

- hash collision□ bucket□□□
- □□ NAT entry churn
- TIME_WAIT + short connection storm
- Docker bridge NAT amplification

???????????“???? conntrack”

□□□□□□□□□□

? ?????

1.

```
ss -s
```

2.

```
cat /proc/slabinfo | grep conntrack
```

3.

```
conntrack -S
```

??????????????

□□□□□□□□ “□□□□□ ”□□□□□□□

? conntrack ??????????

□□□

- Docker NAT □□
- conntrack hashsize □□□□
- TIME_WAIT → reuse □□
- nginx keepalive □□
- MQ/RabbitMQ connection pool □□□□
- Linux netfilter tuning□ sysctl□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ **“□□□□□□ insert_failed □□□ PID□□□□□□ eBPF□ / shell□□ ”**

□□□□□□□□□□ “conntrack□□□□□ ”□□□□□□□□□ ——□□□□□□□□ **“□□□□□□ conntrack entry churn□□□□□□□ ”**□

□□□□□□□□□□□□

???????????? trace ?????

1?? conntrack ????????

□□□

```
□□IP□
39.144.x.x / 111.55.x.x → □□□□ 200~250□□
```

□□ □□□

- □ □□□□□□□□ /□□

- □ □□□ DDoS □□
- ✔ □□□□□□□□

2?? conntrack 95% ? Docker ????

□□□

```
172.18.0.200 → 165596
172.18.0.201~204 → □ 4□+
10.2.2.x → 5~6□
```

□□ □□□

> conntrack □□ = □□□□□□□ + NAT

3?? ??“?? conntrack ???”????

□□□□□□□□□□

```
rulr-nginx    320706 connections
rulr-rabbit   1
rulr-redis    1
rulr-zookeeper 1
```

□□ □□ □□□□□□□

??????????????

? ?? 1?nginx ?“???????”

???

- 32□ conntrack □□ nginx
- □□□□□□□ 1
- bridge IP □□□□

□□ □□□

```
nginx = NAT□□□ + □□□□□
```

?????

? 1. upstream ?? keepalive

□□□□□

```
client → nginx → backend → close
```

→ □□□□ 2~3 conntrack entry

? 2. HTTP/1.0 ? proxy_http_version 1.0

? 3. upstream DNS/?????

? 4. ?????????? MQ + cache + API?

????????Docker NAT ????

□□□□□□□□

```
□□
 ↓
nginx
 ↓
172.18.x.x bridge
 ↓
redis / rabbit / zookeeper
```

□□ NAT □□□

- □□□□ = 2~4 conntrack entry
- ESTABLISHED □□□□□□
- TIME_WAIT □□

????????conntrack churn?????

□□□□□□

```
insert_failed = 14M+
drop = 14M+
```

□□ □□□

? hash table ????????????

□□□

- □ nf_conntrack_max□□

□□□

- ✔ bucket□□
- ✔ □□ insert/delete
- ✔ hash□□□□

????? ss ???“???”

□□□□

```
LISTEN □□
ESTAB □□
```

□□ □□□□□□□□

conntrack ? socket

□□□

- nginx □□□□□□□□ < 1s
- ss □□□□□□□□
- conntrack □□□□□ socket □□□

??????????

□□□□□□□□

```
          ┌──────────────┐
          │  □□□□□□□ │
          └──────┬───────┘
                 ↓
          ┌──────────────┐
          │  nginx(□□)  │  ← □□□□□□
          └──────┬───────┘
                 ↓
       ┌──────────────────────┐
       │ Docker bridge NAT    │  ← □conntrack□□
       └──────────────────────┘
         ↓     ↓      ↓     ↓
    redis rabbit zk influx ...
```

?????????

????????

- □ CPU
- □ □□
- □ conntrack max

???????

1. nginx ??????????

2. Docker bridge NAT ??

3. conntrack hash collision?insert_failed?

??????????????????

? P0??????

1?? nginx ?? upstream keepalive

```
upstream backend {
    keepalive 256;
}
```

2?? ?? HTTP keepalive

```
keepalive_timeout 65;
```

3?? proxy_http_version 1.1

```
proxy_http_version 1.1;
proxy_set_header Connection "";
```

? P1??????

4?? ?? Docker bridge NAT

- □ host network□□□□□
- □ overlay network □□

? P2??????

```
sysctl -w net.netfilter.nf_conntrack_tcp_timeout_established=600
sysctl -w net.netfilter.nf_conntrack_max=16777216
```

? P3?????

- nginx → sidecar □□□□□
- RabbitMQ channel reuse
- Redis connection pool □□

??????????????

□□□□□□□□□□ “□□□ ”□

? 1. nginx ? conntrack ????????

□□□□□□□ conntrack

? 2. Docker container ? conntrack heatmap

□□□□

```
□□□□□□□□ NAT
```

? 3. insert_failed ?????hash bucket??

□□□□□□

> “ □□□ 5-tuple □□□ hash table

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ **“conntrack □ AIO □□□□□□□□□□□□ ”**

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