?? SSL ??????

□□□□□□□ □□ **SSL** □□□□ □□□□□□□ **Nginx** □□□□□□□ □□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□ HTTPS □□□□
□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□□□□□

???????Let’s Encrypt + Certbot ??????????

Let’s Encrypt □□□□ DV □□□□□□ **90** □ □□□□□□□□

1. ?? Certbot

Ubuntu / Debian□

```
sudo apt update
sudo apt install certbot python3-certbot-nginx -y
```

2. ????

□□□□□□□ **example.com**□□□□□□□□□□ IP□

```
sudo certbot --nginx -d example.com -d www.example.com
```

Certbot □□□□

- □□□□
- □□ `/etc/letsencrypt/live/example.com/fullchain.pem` □ `privkey.pem`
- □□ Nginx □□□□□□

3. Nginx ????

```
server {
    listen 443 ssl;
    server_name example.com www.example.com;
```

```
    ssl_certificate /etc/letsencrypt/live/example.com/fullchain.pem;
    ssl_certificate_key /etc/letsencrypt/live/example.com/privkey.pem;

    location / {
        root /var/www/html;
        index index.html;
    }
}
```

4. ????

```
sudo systemctl enable certbot.timer
sudo systemctl start certbot.timer
```

????????????? Nginx ?????

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ **acme.sh**□

1. ?? acme.sh

```
curl https://get.acme.sh | sh
source ~/.bashrc
```

2. ?? DNS ??????????? 80/443 ????

□□□□□□□□□□ API Key□□

```
export Ali_Key="□□□□□AccessKeyId"
export Ali_Secret="□□□□□AccessKeySecret"

acme.sh --issue --dns dns_ali -d example.com -d www.example.com
```

3. ??? Nginx ???????

```
acme.sh --install-cert -d example.com \
--key-file /root/cert/example.com.key \
--fullchain-file /root/cert/example.com.crt \
--reloadcmd "nginx -s reload"
```

□□□ `/root/cert/example.com.key` □ `/root/cert/example.com.crt` □□□□□□□□□

??????

- □□□□□□ **90** □□□ □□□□□□ acme.sh □□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□

????????80?443 ??????????????????????????????SSL ?????

**1. □□ DNS□□□□□□□ **
DNS□□□□□□□□ 80□ 443□□□□□□□□ DNS TXT□□□□□□□□□□

**□□□□□□ acme.sh□□□ **
1. **□□ acme.sh**
   ```bash
   curl https://get.acme.sh | sh
   ```
2. **□□□□□□□□ DNS□□ **
   ```bash
   export Ali_Key="□□ AccessKey"
   export Ali_Secret="□□ AccessSecret"
   acme.sh --issue --dns dns_ali -d example.com -d *.example.com
   ```
3. **□□□□□ **
   □□□□□□ `~/.acme.sh/example.com/` □□□□□ `fullchain.cer` □ `example.com.key`
□□□

□□□□□□□□ CertBot
1. **□□ CertBot**
   ```bash
   sudo apt install certbot
   ```
2. **□□ DNS□□ **
   ```bash
   certbot certonly --manual --preferred-challenge dns -d example.com
   ```
   □□□□□□□ TXT□□ `_acme-challenge.example.com`□□□□□□□□□□□□

**2. □□□□□□□□□□ ZeroSSL□ **
□□□□□□□ DNS□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
1. **□ ZeroSSL□□□□ **
   - □□ [ZeroSSL](https://zerossl.com/) □□□□□□□□
2. **□□□□□□□ Postfix□□□□ **
   - □□□□□□□□□ `admin@example.com`□□□□□□□

---

3. □□ JoySSL□□□□□□□□□ CA
□□ CA□□ JoySSL□□□□□ 22□□□ SSH□□□□□□
1. **□□ JoySSL□□ **
   - □□ IP□□□□□□□□
2. **□□ SSH□□□□□□□□ **
   - □□□□□□□□□□ CA□□ 22□□□□□□□

**4. □□ acme-redirect□ Rust□□□ **
1. **□□ acme-redirect**
   ```bash
   git clone https://github.com/kpcyrd/acme-redirect.git
   cd acme-redirect && cargo build --release
   ```
2. **□□□□□ **
   - □□ `/etc/acme-redirect.d/example.com.conf`□□□□□□
   ```bash
   systemctl enable --now acme-redirect
   ```
   - □□□□□ `/var/lib/acme-redirect/live/example.com/`□

**5. □□□□ **
- **acme.sh**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- **CertBot**□□□□□□ cron□□□
  ```bash
  30 0 * * 1 certbot renew --manual-auth-hook /path/to/dns-update-script.sh
  ```

**□□ **
□□	□□□□	□□	□□□□
**DNS□□ **	□ DNS□□□□	acme.sh / CertBot	□□ TXT□□
**□□□□ **	□ 80/443□□	ZeroSSL	□□□□□□
**SSH□□ **	□□□□ SSH□□	JoySSL	22□□□□
acme-redirect	□□□□□ 80□□	acme-redirect	HTTP□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

???? DNS ??????????? **NXDOMAIN**????? Let's Encrypt ???? `_acme-challenge.bost.lesrec.cn` ? TXT ???

**□□□□ **
**1. □□ DNS □□□□□□□□□ **
- □□□□ DNS □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Cloudflare □□□
- □□□□ **TXT □□ **□
  - **□□□ **□ `_acme-challenge.bost`□□ `_acme-challenge`□□□□□□ DNS □□□□
  - **□□□ **□ `a0La5vEuhlg0Omqo7U-vS00_mUG40kjXgOZCKq0y7dw`□ CertBot □□□□□
  - **TTL**□□□□□□□ 600 □□□

**2. □□ DNS □□ **
DNS □□□□□□ **□□□□□□□ ** □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
```bash
dig TXT _acme-challenge.bost.lesrec.cn +short
```
□□
```bash
nslookup -type=TXT _acme-challenge.bost.lesrec.cn
```

□□□□□□□□□ TXT □□□□□ DNS □□□□□

3. □□□□□ CertBot
```bash
certbot certonly --manual --preferred-challenge dns -d bost.lesrec.cn
```
□□□□□ `Y` □□□□□□□

**□□□□□□□□□ **
1. **DNS □□□□□□□□ **
   - □□□□□□□□ `_acme-challenge.bost`□□□□□ `_acme-challenge.bost.lesrec.cn`□□
   - □□ DNS □□□□□□ Cloudflare□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `_acme-challenge`□

2. **DNS □□□□□ **
   - □□ `dig @8.8.8.8 TXT _acme-challenge.bost.lesrec.cn` □□ Google DNS □□□□□□□
   - □□□□□ DNS □□□□□□□□□□□ `systemd-resolve --flush-caches`□ Linux□□

3. **CertBot □□ **
   - Let's Encrypt □□□□□ **30 □ **□□□ DNS □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
     ```bash
     certbot certonly --manual --preferred-challenge dns -d bost.lesrec.cn --manual-auth-hook
/path/to/dns-update-script.sh --manual-cleanup-hook /path/to/dns-cleanup-script.sh
     ```

4. **□□ acme.sh □□ DNS □□□□□□ **
   - □□□□ DNS □□□□□□ API□□□□□□□ Cloudflare□□□□□□ `acme.sh` □□□□□□□□
     ```bash
     export Ali_Key="□□ AccessKey"
     export Ali_Secret="□□ AccessSecret"
     acme.sh --issue --dns dns_ali -d bost.lesrec.cn
     ```

**□□□□□□□□□□ **
- CertBot □□□□□□□□
  - **□□ **□ `/etc/letsencrypt/live/bost.lesrec.cn/fullchain.pem`
  - **□□ **□ `/etc/letsencrypt/live/bost.lesrec.cn/privkey.pem`

□□□□□□□□□□□ `dig TXT _acme-challenge.bost.lesrec.cn` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

??????SSL???????

□□□□□□□ **80/443** □□□□□□ □□□□□ Let’s Encrypt □ HTTP □□□□□□□□ **DNS** □□ □□□□□ SSL □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Web □□□

□□□□□□ □□□□□□ **SSL** □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Nginx □□ `.crt` + `.key` □□

---

1. ZeroSSL??? DNS ???

- □□□ https://zerossl.com
- □□□
  - □□ 90 □ DV □□
  - □□□□□ `.crt` □ `.key` □□
  - □□□□ DNS □□
- □□□
  1. □□ ZeroSSL □□□
  2. □□□□ → □□□□ → □□ **DNS (CNAME)** □□ □
  3. □□□□□□□□□□□ TXT □ CNAME □□□
  4. □□□□□□□□□□□□ Nginx □□□□
  5. □□□□□□ `/etc/nginx/ssl` □□□ Nginx□

```
ssl_certificate /etc/nginx/ssl/example.com.crt;
ssl_certificate_key /etc/nginx/ssl/example.com.key;
```

---

2. Buypass Go SSL??? 180 ????

- □□□ https://www.buypass.com/ssl/resources/go-ssl
- □□□
  - □□□□□□□
  - □□ ACME □□□□□□□□
  - DNS □□□□
- □□□
  1. □□ acme.sh □ Certbot□□□□□□□ `--dns`□
  2. □□□□□□□ `.crt`□ `.key`□

---

3. Let’s Encrypt + acme.sh?DNS ????????

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ acme.sh□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

?? acme.sh

```
curl https://get.acme.sh | sh
source ~/.bashrc
```

????????? DNS ???

```
export Ali_Key="□□□□□AccessKeyId"
export Ali_Secret="□□□□□AccessKeySecret"

acme.sh --issue --dns dns_ali -d example.com -d www.example.com
```

??? Nginx ?????????

```
acme.sh --install-cert -d example.com \
--key-file ./example.com.key \
--fullchain-file ./example.com.crt
```

□□□ `.crt` □ `.key` □□□□□□□ Nginx□

---

4. SSL.com??? 90 ??????

- □□□ https://www.ssl.com/certificates/free
- □□□□ CSR□□□ DNS □□□□□□□□□□

□ □□

- □□□ □□ **80/443** □□□□□□□□ **acme.sh + DNS** □□ □ **ZeroSSL** □□□□ □
- DNS □□□□□□□ TXT/CNAME □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ DNS API Key□ 90 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ZeroSSL□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `.crt` + `.key`□

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