


```
# 创建 "shuncom" 用户
sudo smbpasswd -a shuncom
```

```
“ 创建 Samba 用户
id shuncom
```

```
创建用户
```

```
sudo smbpasswd -e shuncom
```

? ?????? Samba ?????? smb.conf?

```
创建文件
```

```
sudo cp /etc/samba/smb.conf /etc/samba/smb.conf.bak
```

```
创建文件
```

```
sudo nano /etc/samba/smb.conf
```

```
创建文件
```

```
[teleport_backup]
comment = Teleport Backup Share
path = /home/shuncom/teleport_backup
browseable = yes
writable = yes
guest ok = no
valid users = shuncom
create mask = 0644
directory mask = 0755
force user = shuncom
```

?????

```
创建文件
```

```
创建文件
```

browseable = yes	□□□□□□
writable = yes	□□□□
guest ok = no	□□□□□□
valid users = shuncom	□□□ shuncom □□□□
force user = shuncom	□□□□ shuncom □□□□□□□□

```

“ □□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
smbpasswd -a □
valid users = user1,user2 □□□□□□□□

```

? ??????? Samba ??

```

sudo systemctl restart smbd nmbd
sudo systemctl enable smbd nmbd # □□□□

```

? ?????????????????????? UFW?

Ubuntu 24.04 □□□□□□ `ufw` □□□□ SMB □□□

```

sudo ufw allow samba
# □□□□□□□□
# sudo ufw allow 139/tcp
# sudo ufw allow 445/tcp

```

□□□□

```

sudo ufw status

```

? ??????? Windows ?????

□ Windows □□□□□□□□□□

```

\\192.168.30.54\teleport_backup

```

- `ssh`
 - `ssh` `shuncom`
 - `ssh` `smbpasswd -a shuncom` `ssh` Samba `ssh`

```
“ ssh shuncom Windows “ ssh “ ssh ”
```

? ?????

1. ??????????????

```
sudo systemctl status smb
```

2. ????????

- `ssh` `/home/shuncom` `ssh` `x` `ssh`

```
chmod o+x /home/shuncom
```

```
“ ssh Samba ssh
```

3. ??????????

```
smbclient -L localhost -U shuncom
```

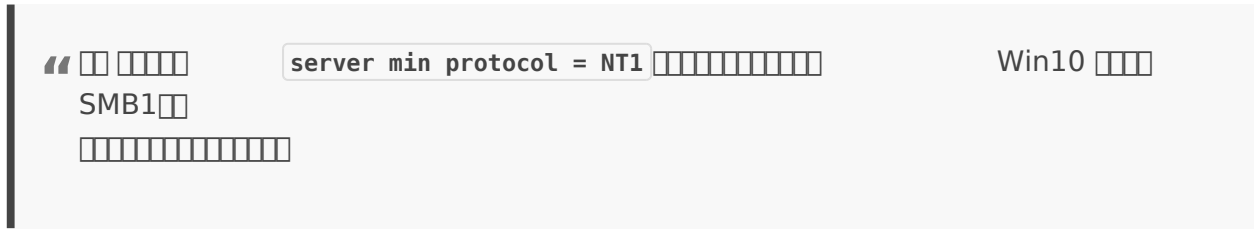
4. ??????

```
sudo tail -f /var/log/samba/log.smbd
```

? ?????

- Windows `ssh` `\\192.168.30.54\teleport_backup`
- `ssh` `ssh` `shuncom` + Samba `ssh`


```
log file = /var/log/samba/log.%m
max log size = 1000
server min protocol = NT1 # ← Windows Win10/11
```



? ?? 4??? Samba ??

```
sudo systemctl restart smbd nmbd
```

? ?? 5?? Windows ????????

1. Windows

- Win + R cmd
-

```
net use * /delete /y
```

-
- > Windows > 192.168.30.54

2.

-

```
\\192.168.30.54\teleport_backup
```

- - shuncom .\shuncom
 - smbpasswd -a shuncom Samba
 - " " "

? ?????????? Ubuntu ??

```
# 1.
smbclient -L //localhost -U shuncom

# 2.
```

