□ Ubuntu 24.04 □□□□ Samba□ SMB□□

□ **Ubuntu 24.04** □□□□□ Samba□ SMB□□□□□□□□□ `/home/shuncom/teleport_backup` □□□ `\\192.168.30.54\teleport_backup` □□□□□□□□□□

□ □□□□□ Samba

```
sudo apt update
sudo apt install samba -y
```

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□□

```
# □□□□□□□
sudo mkdir -p /home/shuncom/teleport_backup

# □□□□□□□□□□ shuncom □□□
sudo chown -R shuncom:shuncom /home/shuncom/teleport_backup

# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
sudo chmod -R 755 /home/shuncom/teleport_backup
# □□□□□□□□□□□□
# sudo chmod -R 775 /home/shuncom/teleport_backup
```

> ⚠ □□□ Samba
> □□

□ □□□□□ Samba □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
# □□□□□□ "shuncom" □□□□□□□
sudo smbpasswd -a shuncom
```

> 📝 □□ □□□□□□□□□□□□ **Samba □□** □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `id shuncom` □□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
sudo smbpasswd -e shuncom
```

□ □□□□□□ Samba □□□□ smb.conf□

□□□□□□

```
sudo cp /etc/samba/smb.conf /etc/samba/smb.conf.bak
```

□□□□□□□

```
sudo nano /etc/samba/smb.conf
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
[teleport_backup]
   comment = Teleport Backup Share
   path = /home/shuncom/teleport_backup
   browseable = yes
   writable = yes
   guest ok = no
   valid users = shuncom
   create mask = 0644
   directory mask = 0755
   force user = shuncom
```

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□□□	□□
`browseable = yes`	□□□□□□□
`writable = yes`	□□□□
`guest ok = no`	□□□□□□
`valid users = shuncom`	□□□ shuncom □□□□
`force user = shuncom`	□□□□□ shuncom □□□□□□□□□□□

> □□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `valid users = user1,user2` □□□□□□□□□□
> `smbpasswd -a` □

□ □□□□□ Samba □□

```
sudo systemctl restart smbd nmbd
sudo systemctl enable smbd nmbd  # □□□□
```

□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

UFW□

Ubuntu 24.04 □□□□□□ `ufw` □□□□ SMB □□□

```
sudo ufw allow samba
# □□□□□□□□□
# sudo ufw allow 139/tcp
# sudo ufw allow 445/tcp
```

□□□□□

```
sudo ufw status
```

□ □□□□ Windows □□□

□ Windows □□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
\\192.168.30.54\teleport_backup
```

- □□□□□□□□□□
  - □□□ □ `shuncom`
  - □□ □□□ `smbpasswd -a shuncom` □□□□ Samba □□

> □□ □□□□□□ Windows □ “□□□□ ”□□□□□□□□

□□ □□□□

1. □□□□□□□□□□□□

```
sudo systemctl status smbd
```

2. □□□□□

- □□ `/home/shuncom` □□□□□□□□ □□□□□ **x**□ □

```
chmod o+x /home/shuncom
```

> “□□ Samba □□□□□□□□

3. □□□□□□

```
smbclient -L localhost -U shuncom
```

4. □□□□

```
sudo tail -f /var/log/samba/log.smbd
```

□ □□□

- Windows □□□ `\\192.168.30.54\teleport_backup`
- □□□□□□ `shuncom` + Samba □□
- □□□□□□□□□ `shuncom`

> “□□ □□□□ □
>
> - □□□□ `guest ok = yes` □□□□□□□□
> - □□□□□□□ `sudo apt upgrade`
> - □□□□□□□□□□□ IP□□ `smb.conf` □ `[global]` □□ `interfaces = 192.168.30.54/24` □

□□□□□□□□ SMB □□□□□□□□

□□□□ **445/139** □□□ □ Samba □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ **Windows** □□□□ `\\192.168.30.54\teleport_backup` □

□□□□□□□□□□□□ `/home/shuncom` □□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□

> □ `/home/shuncom` □□□□□ `drwxr-x--x` □□ `751` □□□□□□□□□□ **Samba** □□□□□□□□□ **execute**□□□□

□□ `teleport_backup` □□□□□ `755` □□ **Linux** □□□□□□□□□ `x` □□□□□□□□□□ □ Samba □□□ `nobody` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `/home/shuncom`□□□□□□□

□ □□□□

□□ □□ 1□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
# □□□□□□□□ "□□" □□□x□
sudo chmod o+x /home/shuncom
```

□□□

```
ls -ld /home/shuncom
# □□□□drwxr-x--x → □□ drwxr-x--x□□□□□□ x □□ others □ execute □□□
# □□□□□□□ 751 → □□□ others □ x□□□□□□□□□□□ 1, 3, 5, 7□
```

> □□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
# □□□□□□□□□□□ sambashare□
sudo groupadd sambashare
sudo usermod -aG sambashare shuncom
sudo chgrp sambashare /home/shuncom
sudo chmod 750 /home/shuncom  # owner:rwx, group:rx, others: none
```

□□□□□□□ `chmod o+x` □□□□□□□□□□

□□ □□ 2□□□ Samba □□□□□□

```
# □□ Samba □□□□□
sudo pdbedit -L

# □□ shuncom □□□□
# □□□□□□□□□□□□□
sudo smbpasswd -a shuncom   # □□□□□
sudo smbpasswd -e shuncom   # □□
```

> ⚠ □□□ **Samba □□** ≠ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□

□□ □□ 3□□□ Samba □□□□□□

□□ `smb.conf` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `[global]` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Ubuntu 24.04 □□□□□□□□□□

□□ `/etc/samba/smb.conf`□□ `[global]` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
[global]
   workgroup = WORKGROUP
   server string = Samba Server %v
   netbios name = ubuntu24-00
   security = user
   map to guest = never
   dns proxy = no
   log file = /var/log/samba/log.%m
   max log size = 1000
   server min protocol = NT1  # ← □□ Windows □ Win10/11 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
```

> □□ □□□□□ `server min protocol = NT1`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Win10 □□□□ SMB1□□
> □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ □□ 4□□□ Samba □□

```
sudo systemctl restart smbd nmbd
```

□□ □□ 5□□ Windows □□□□□□□

1. □□□ **Windows** □□□□ □□□□□□□□
   - □ `Win + R` □□□ `cmd` □□□□□□□
   - □□□

     ```
     net use * /delete /y
     ```

   - □□□□□□
     □□□□ **> □□□□□ > Windows** □□ **> □□□ 192.168.30.54** □□□□
2. □□□□□□□□ □
   - □□□□□□□□□□□

     ```
     \\192.168.30.54\teleport_backup
     ```

   - □□□□□□□
     - □□□ □ `shuncom` □□ `.\shuncom` □
     - □□ □□□ `smbpasswd -a shuncom` □□□□ **Samba** □□
     - □□ “□□□□ ”□□□□

□□ □□□□□□□ Ubuntu □□

```
# 1. □□□□□□□□□□
smbclient -L //localhost -U shuncom

# 2. □□□□□□□□□□□□
sudo tail -f /var/log/samba/log.smbd

# 3. □□ SELinux/AppArmor□Ubuntu □□□ SELinux□□□ AppArmor□
sudo aa-status | grep samba  # □□□□□□□□□
```

□ □□□□□□□□□□□

□□	□□
`/home/shuncom` □□□□ `o+x`	`sudo chmod o+x /home/shuncom`
□□□ **Samba** □□	`sudo smbpasswd -a shuncom`
Windows □□□□□□□	`net use * /delete` □□

> “ □□ **90%** □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ `chmod o+x /home/shuncom` □□ Windows □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `tail -f /var/log/samba/log.smbd` □ Windows □□□□□□ □□□□□□ □

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