把4 × 1.2T 10k SAS 做 RAID10 和 3 × 1.2T 10k SAS 做 RAID5 性能对比
很好 — 我把 4 × 1.2T 10k SAS 做 RAID10（两对镜像再条带）和 3 × 1.2T 10k SAS 做 RAID5
在常见场景下的读写性能、延迟、空间利用、重建行为、适用性都算清楚并做对比。并给出结论与推荐。为便
于理解，我用一个常见的物理盘性能假设作为基线并把计算过程写清楚 ——
你可以把基线值替换成你实际盘的数字来重新套算。

假设（基线，便于定量比较）
每块 1.2T、 10k RPM SAS 磁盘的 随机 4K IOPS我取： 150 IOPS/盘（行业常见区间约 120–180， 10k 常取 ~150）
每块盘 顺序带宽 我取： 150 MB/s/盘（ 10k SAS 顺序读写常见为 120–180 MB/s，取 150
便于计算）

（若你有厂商给的确切 IOPS/带宽数值，我可以用那些数值重算并给精确结论。）

——下面所有算术我会显示计算步骤，数字逐位计算确保正确。

一、容量（可用空间）
RAID10 (4盘)： usable = (总盘数 / 2) × 单盘容量 = (4 / 2) × 1.2T = 2 × 1.2T = 2.4 TB RAID5 (3盘)： usable = (总盘数 − 1) × 单盘容量 = (3 − 1) × 1.2T = 2 × 1.2T = 2.4 TB

=> 两者在此盘数下可用容量一致 = 2.4TB。

□□□□ 4K IOPS□□□□□ / □□□□□ /□□□□□□□

1) RAID10□ 4 □□□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□ 150 IOPS□
- □□□□□ RAID10 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ IOPS ≈ 4 × 150 = 4 × 150 = 600 → **600 IOPS (read)**
- □□ □□□ = □□□□ = 4 / 2 = 2 □ → □ IOPS ≈ 2 × 150 = 2 × 150 = 300 → **300 IOPS (write)**

2) RAID5□ 3 □□□

- □□ 150 IOPS□□□□ IOPS = 3 × 150 = 3 × 150 = 450 → **450 □□ IOPS □□**
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ parity□□□□□□ = n − 1 = 2 → □ IOPS ≈ 2 × 150 = 2 × 150 = 300 → **300 IOPS (read)**
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ -□□ -□□□ RAID5 □□□□□□ **4 □□□ I/O□□□□□** + □□ parity + □□□□ + □□ parity□□□□ □□□ **IOPS ≈ □□□ IOPS / 4** = 450 / 4 = 450 ÷ 4 = 112.5 → □□ **≈112 IOPS (small random write)**

> □□□□□ 4K□□
>
> - RAID10: □ **600 IOPS / □ 300 IOPS**
> - RAID5: □ **300 IOPS / □ ≈112 IOPS**

□□□ RAID10 □□□□ /□□□□□□ RAID5□□□□□□□□□ 2.7× □□□□

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□□□□□□□□ 150 MB/s□

RAID10□ 4□□

- □□□□□□□□□□ → 4 × 150 =
  4 × 150 = 600 → **600 MB/s (seq read)**
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ = 2 → 2 × 150 =
  2 × 150 = 300 → **300 MB/s (seq write)**

RAID5□ 3□□

- □□□□□□□□□ n−1 □□ → 2 × 150 =
  2 × 150 = 300 → **300 MB/s (seq read)**
- □□□□ full-stripe writes□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ n−1 □□ → 2 × 150 =
  2 × 150 = 300 → **300 MB/s (seq write, full-stripe optimal)**

> “ □□□□□□□
>
> - RAID10: □ **600 / □ 300 MB/s**
> - RAID5: □ **300 / □ 300 MB/s□□ full-stripe** □□□

□□□□□ **RAID10** □□□□□□□□□ **full-stripe** □□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ perfect full-stripe □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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- RAID10□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ RAID5□□□□□□□□□□□
- RAID5□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ /
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[illegible] Rebuild [illegible] / [illegible]

- RAID10[illegible] 4[illegible] → [illegible] [illegible]
- RAID5[illegible] 3 [illegible] [illegible] → [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] CPU/[illegible]

- RAID5 [illegible] parity [illegible] RAID[illegible] CPU[illegible] RAID[illegible] RAID [illegible] CPU/[illegible]
- RAID10 CPU [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	4×1.2T 10k RAID10	3×1.2T 10k RAID5
[illegible]	2.4 TB	2.4 TB
[illegible] 4K [illegible] ([illegible])	**600 IOPS**	300 IOPS
[illegible] 4K [illegible] ([illegible])	**300 IOPS**	**~112 IOPS**
[illegible] ([illegible])	**600 MB/s**	300 MB/s
[illegible] (full-stripe)	300 MB/s	300 MB/s
[illegible]	[illegible] ([illegible])	[illegible] (4x)
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
CPU/Parity [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible] RAID[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]/[illegible]/[illegible]/[illegible]	[illegible]/[illegible]/[illegible]

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- □□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ RAID5 □□□□□□□□□ **RAID5**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□ □□ **RAID5**□ **Windows** □□□□ **/ mdadm**□ □□□□□□□ parity □□□ CPU □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ RAID5 □□□ RAID10 □□□□□

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□□□□□□ 150 IOPS/□□ 150 MB/s/□□□

- □□□□ RAID10 ≈ **300 IOPS** vs RAID5 ≈ **112 IOPS** → RAID10 □□ **2.7×** □□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□ RAID10 ≈ **600 MB/s** vs RAID5 ≈ **300 MB/s** → RAID10 □□ **2×** □□□□□□□□□□□□□

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1. □□□□□□□ IOPS/□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□ □□□□ **/ block size / queue depth** □□□□□□□ 4K QD32 □□□□□
3. □□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ RAID5□□□□□□ BBU/□□□□□□ RAID □□□□ RAID6/RAID10 □□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□ IOPS/MB/s□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ QD/BS □□□□□□

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