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0. □□□□

```
#   □□   AD   □□□PowerShell   7   □□□□□□
Import-Module ActiveDirectory

#   □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□   DC□
Get-ADUser -Identity zhangsan -Server DC01.contoso.com
```

1. □□□□

```
# □□□□□□□□□□□□
Get-ADUser -Identity zhangsan -Properties *

# □□□□□□ / □□□□□□
Get-ADUser -Filter {Enabled -eq $false} -Properties whenChanged
Get-ADUser -Filter {AccountExpirationDate -lt (Get-Date)}

# □□□□□□□□□□□□90□□□□□□
$cutoff = (Get-Date).AddDays(-90)
Get-ADUser -Filter {lastLogonTimestamp -lt $cutoff} -Properties lastLogonTimestamp |

@{n='LastLogon';e={[datetime]::FromFileTime($_.lastLogonTimestamp)}}

# □□□□
New-ADUser -Name "□□" -SamAccountName "zhangsan" -UserPrincipalName
"zhangsan@contoso.com" `
            -Path "OU=□□,DC=contoso,DC=com" -AccountPassword (ConvertTo-SecureStri
"P@ssw0rd!" -AsPlainText -Force) `
                                                -Enabled $true

# □□ / □□ / □□
Enable-ADAccount zhangsan
Disable-ADAccount zhangsan
Unlock-ADAccount zhangsan

# □□□□
Set-ADAccountPassword -Identity zhangsan -NewPassword (ConvertTo-SecureString
"NewP@ss!" -AsPlainText -Force) -Reset
Set-ADUser -Identity zhangsan -ChangePasswordAtLogon $true

# □□□□□□□□□

# □□□□ / □□□□□□□□□□
Move-ADObject -Identity "CN=zhangsan,OU=□□,DC=contoso,DC=com" -TargetPath "OU=□□
,DC=contoso,DC=com"
Remove-ADUser zhangsan -Confirm
```

2. □□□

```
Get-ADGroup -Filter * -Properties Description
Get-ADGroupMember ”Domain Admins” -Recursive

# □□□□□□□
Add-ADGroupMember -Identity ”Domain Admins” -Members zhangsan
Remove-ADGroupMember -Identity ”Domain Admins” -Members zhangsan -Confirm
# □□□□□□□□□□
Get-ADPrincipalGroupMembership zhangsan
```

3. □□□□□

```
Get-ADComputer -Filter {Enabled -eq $false}
# □□□□□□□
Get-ADComputer -Identity WS001 -Properties LastLogonDate, OperatingSystem
# □□□□□□□□□30□□□□□
$cutoff = (Get-Date).AddDays(-30)
Get-ADComputer -Filter {LastLogonDate -lt $cutoff} | Remove-ADComputer -Confirm
```

4. □□□□□□□□□

```
# □□□□□□□□
Get-ADDefaultDomainPasswordPolicy
Set-ADDefaultDomainPasswordPolicy -MaxPasswordAge 90 -MinPasswordLength 12
# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 4740 □□□
$user = ”zhangsan”
Get-WinEvent -LogName Security -FilterXPath ”*[System[EventID=4740]]” -MaxEvents 20 |

Where-Object { $_.Properties[0].Value -eq $user } |
Select-Object TimeCreated, @{n='Source';e={$_.Properties[1].Value}} | Format-Table -
Auto
```

5. □□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
#                                                    □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
repadmin                                                                  /replsummary
#                □□                DC                □□/□□□□
repadmin                                  /showrepl                                DC01
repadmin                                    /queue                                 DC01
#                                                                          □□□□□□□
repadmin                                  /syncall                                 /AdeP
#                                                                          □□□□□□□
dcdiag                                                                             /v
dcdiag                                                                 /test:replications
dcdiag                                                                      /test:dns
#                                      PowerShell                                  □□□□□□
Get-ADReplicationPartnerMetadata   -Target   DC01   -Partition '*' -PartnerType   Both   |
    Select-Object Server, Partner, LastReplicationSuccess, ConsecutiveFailureCount
```

6. FSMO □□

```
Get-ADDomainController -Filter * | Select-Object   Name,   Domain,   OperationMasterRoles
Move-ADDirectoryServerOperationMasterRole -Identity DC02 -OperationMasterRole
SchemaMaster
#                                                                          □□□□□□□□□□□
netdom query fsmo
```

7. DNS □□

```
Clear-DnsServerCache                          -ComputerName                          DC01
Get-DnsServerResourceRecord    -ZoneName    ”contoso.com”    -Name    ”web”    -RRType    A
Add-DnsServerResourceRecordA -ZoneName ”contoso.com” -Name ”web” -IPv4Address 10.0.0.10
Remove-DnsServerResourceRecord  -ZoneName  ”contoso.com”  -RRType  A  -Name  ”web”  -Force
Get-DnsServerZone                               -ComputerName                          DC01

#                                                                          □□□□□□□
Get-DnsServerDiagnostics         |         Select-Object         EnableLoggingForQuery,
EnableLoggingForZoneTransfer
#                          □□                          DNS                          □□□□
```

```
dnscmd DC01 /enumrecords contoso.com /continue
```

8. GPO □□□

```
Get-GPO     -All     |     Select-Object     DisplayName,     Owner,     ModificationTime
Get-GPOReport    -Name    ”□□□□□”    -ReportType    HTML    -Path    ”C:\temp\gpo.html”

#                                                                                □□□□
Backup-GPO        -Name        ”□□□□□”        -Path        ”C:\backup\gpo”

#                                                                                  □□
New-GPO   -Name   ”□□U□”   |   New-GPLink   -Target   ”OU=□□,DC=contoso,DC=com”

#                                                                              □□□□□□
#                                                                          □□□□□□□□□□□□
gpupdate                                                                        /force
#                                                                         □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
gpresult /r /scope computer
```

9. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Kerberos □□□□□

```
w32tm                                  /query                                  /status

#                                                                              □□□□□□
w32tm                                  /query                                  /source

#                                                                               □□□□□
w32tm   /config   /manualpeerlist:”ntp.aliyun.com,0x1”   /syncfromflags:manual   /update

#                                                                                 □□□□
w32tm                                                                           /resync

#                                                                                 □□□□
Restart-Service                                                                 w32time

# □□□□□□□
```

10. □□□□

```
Get-ADReplicationSite -Filter * | Select-Object Name, Options, SiteObjectBL
Get-ADReplicationSubnet -Filter *
New-ADReplicationSite -Name ”Shanghai-Site”
New-ADReplicationSubnet -Name ”10.10.0.0/24” -Site ”Shanghai-Site”
```

11. □□□□□□□□□□ ID□

```
# 4740 □□□□□4720 □□□□4732 □□□4724 □□□□4768 Kerberos □□
Get-WinEvent -LogName Security -MaxEvents 1000 -FilterXPath ”*[System[EventID=4720]]”
|
Select-Object TimeCreated, @{n='User';e={$_.Properties[0].Value}}
# □□□ DNS/□□□□□□
Get-EventLog -LogName System -EntryType Error -Newest 50 | Where-Object {$_.Source -
match 'DNS|NETLOGON|NTDS'}
```

12. □□□□□□□□

```
$report = @()
# 1. □□□□
$report += repadmin /replsummary | Out-String
# 2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
$report += ”`n=== □□□□□/□□□□□□ ===”
$report += Get-ADUser -Filter {Enabled -eq $true} -Properties msDS-
UserPasswordExpiryTimeComputed |
Where-Object { $_.msDS-UserPasswordExpiryTimeComputed -ne $nu
[datetime]::FromFileTime($_.msDS-UserPasswordExpiryTimeComputed) -lt (Get-
Date).AddDays(7) } |
Select-Object SamAccountName, @{n='Expiry';e={[datetime]::FromFileTime
UserPasswordExpiryTimeComputed)}} | Out-String
# 3. □□□□
$report += ”`n=== □□□□ ===”
$report += w32tm /query /status | Out-String
$report | Out-File ”C:\temp\dc_audit_$(Get-Date -Format yyyyMMdd).txt”
```

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- ? `Import-Module ActiveDirectory`?PowerShell 5.1?Windows ???? 7 ????????????? 5.1?
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□ Exchange□□□□□

□ DNS□ DHCP□□□□

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Revision #3
Created 2026-08-29 05:31:18 UTC by Admin
Updated 2026-08-29 05:37:06 UTC by Admin